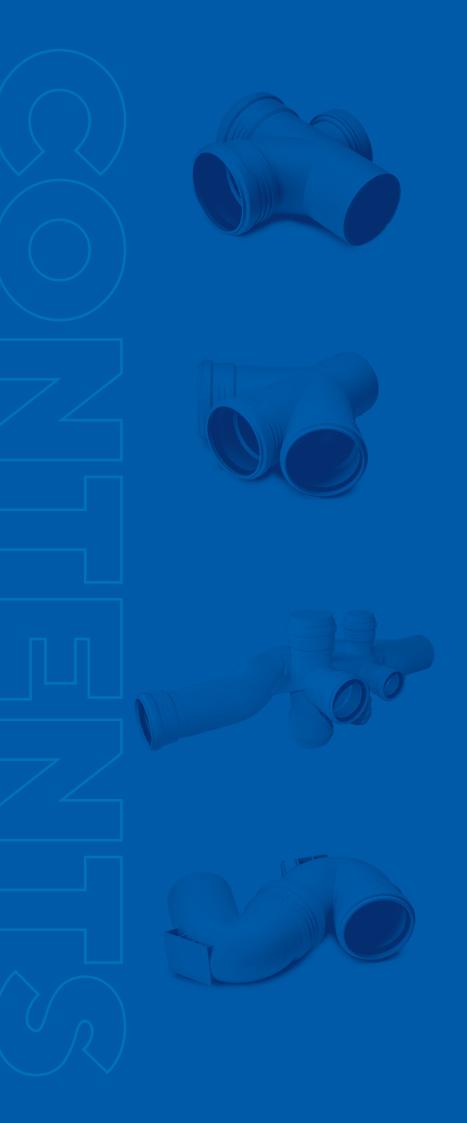




LOW NOISE DRAINAGE SYSTEM, REDEFINED

PRODUCT CATALOGUE





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STTO INTRODUCE CPVC IN INDIA STTO INTRODUCE UPVC LEAD FREE PIPES IN INDIA STTO
INTRODUCE
LOW NOISE
PP DRAINAGE
PIPES IN INDIA

STTO
INTRODUCE
FOAMED PVC
DRAINAGE
PIPES IN INDIA



STTO
INTRODUCE
LEAD FREE
COLUMN PIPES
IN INDIA

STTO
INTRODUCE
POLYMER BASED
INDUSTRIAL
PIPING SYSTEM
IN INDIA

STTO
INTRODUCE
NSF APPROVED
SOLVENT
CEMENT
IN INDIA

STTO
INTRODUCE
CPVC PIPING FOR
AUTOMATIC
FIRE SPRINKLER
SYSTEM IN INDIA

ASTRAL, INDIA'S PROGRESSIVE BUILDING MATERIALS COMPANY

Established in 1996 with the aim to manufacture best-in-globe plastic piping systems, Astral Pipes fulfils emerging piping needs of millions of houses and adds extra mileage to India's developing real estate fraternity with the hallmark of unbeaten quality and innovative piping solutions. Keeping itself ahead of the technology curve, Astral has always been a front runner in the piping category by bringing innovation and getting rid of old, primitive and ineffective plumbing methods. Bringing CPVC in India, and pioneering in this technology, have set Astral apart and its highest quality enabled it to obtain NSF approval for its CPVC pipes and fittings. Astral went beyond the category codes by launching many industry firsts, like launching India's first lead-free uPVC pipes for plumbing as well as for stream water, just to name a few.

Astral Pipes offers the widest product range across this category when it comes to product applications. Astral Pipes is equipped with production facilities at Santej and Dholka in Gujarat, Hosur in Tamil Nadu, Ghiloth in Rajasthan, Sangli & Aurangabad in Maharashtra, Cuttack in Odisha and Sitarganj in Uttarakhand to manufacture plumbing systems, drainage systems, agriculture systems, fire sprinkler piping systems, industrial piping and electrical conduit pipes with all kinds of necessary fittings.

Astral Pipes' Infrastructure division offers a comprehensive product range including corrugated piping for drainage and cables, polyolefin cable channels, sewage treatment plants, plastic sheathing ducts, suction hoses, and sub-surface drainage systems. This range helps Astral to establish a strong foothold in infrastructure and agriculture sector in the constantly evolving business of piping.

In 2014, Astral forayed into the adhesives category by acquiring UK-based Seal It Services Ltd. and Kanpur based Resinova Chemie Ltd., which manufacture adhesives, sealants and construction chemicals. With five manufacturing facilities now in this business segment, Astral has strengthened its presence in the category and made rapid inroads.

In the year 2020, Astral has expanded its product portfolio and entered into the Water Tanks Segment. The water tank segment is an expanded domain of plumbing and water supply with a huge nationwide potential. Astral Pipes manufactures water tanks from its Santej, Aurangabad, Cuttack, Hosur & Ghiloth manufacturing facilities. A wide range of water storage tanks has helped Astral to become a versatile player in the industry.

Extending the product portfolio further, in the year 2022 Astral forayed into the categories of Faucets and Sanitaryware, followed by acquisition of Bangalore based Gem Paints to enter in the Paints category. This expansion will help Astral march firmly towards becoming a holistic building materials company.

ADHESIVES

- EPOXY ADHESIVES & PUTTY
- SILICONE SEALANTS
- · CONSTRUCTION CHEMICALS
- PVA
- CYANOACRYLATE
- SOLVENT CEMENTS
- TAPES
- POLYMERIC FILLING COMPOUND
- ANAEROBIC ADHESIVES
- INDUSTRIAL ADHESIVES
- INSTANT HAND SANITIZER
- SURFACE CLEANING PRODUCTS

PIPING

- PLUMBING PIPES & FITTINGS
- · CPVC, PVC & PEX
- SEWERAGE DRAINAGE PIPES & FITTINGS
- AGRICULTURE PIPES & FITTINGS
- INDUSTRIAL PIPES & FITTINGS
- FIRE SPRINKLERS PIPES & FITTINGS
- · CONDUIT & CABLE PROTECTION
- ANCILLARY PRODUCTS
- URBAN INFRASTRUCTURE
- DUCTING

WATER TANKS

PAINTS

FAUCETS





INNOVATION & RECOGNITIONS

- First to introduce CPVC piping system in India (1999)
- First to launch lead free uPVC piping system in India (2004)
- Corp Excel- National SME Excellence Award (2006)
- First to get NSF Certification for CPVC piping system in India (2007)
- First to launch lead-free uPVC column pipes in India (2012)
- Enterprising Entrepreneur of the year (2012-13)
- Business Standard Star SME of the year (2013)
- Inc. India Innovative 100 for Smart Innovation under category of 'Technology' (2013)

- India's Most Promising Brand Award (2014)
- Value Creator Award during the first ever Fortune India Next 500 (2015)
- India's Most Trusted Pipe Brand Award (2016, 2019, 2020 & 2022)
- ET Inspiring Business Leaders of India Award (2016)
- India's Most Attractive Pipe Brand Award (2016)
- Fortune India 500 Company (2016)
- India's Most Desired Pipe Brand Award (2022)
- Consumer Validated Superbrands India (2017, 2019 & 2021-2022)



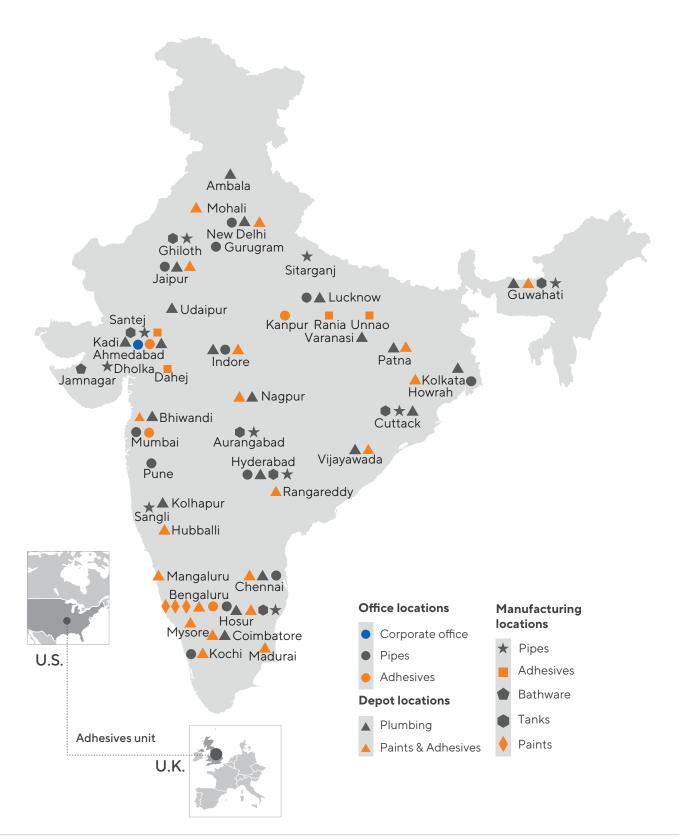




MARKETING NETWORK

Astral has a marketing network of more than 800 distributors and 30,000 dealers spread all over India with branch offices at Mumbai, Pune, Delhi, Bengaluru, Chennai, Hyderabad, Jaipur, Lucknow and Kochi. Apart from that Astral has its own warehouses at Vijaywada, Hyderabad, Delhi, Kolhapur, Kolkata, Nagpur, Indore, Patna, Varanasi,

Jaipur, Hosur & Guwahati to deliver the material as quick as possible. More than 400 techno marketing professionals and administrative personnel are on the board to coordinate with architects, plumbing contractors and plumbers to utilize the best plumbing techniques and to get the best from the products.



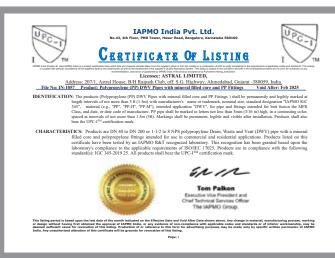
CERTIFICATION



















SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Astral Silencio is a top-quality sound-insulating low noise drainage and sewerage piping system suitable for drainage of both commercial and residential wastewater. Astral Silencio can endure hot and cold wastewater and fulfills all the requirements of non-pressurized wastewater piping as laid down in DIN EN 12056 and DIN 1986-100.

Astral Silencio is manufactured with Mineral Reinforced Polypropylene which helps to reduce the noise level of soil and waste discharge systems better than alternative materials. Apart from superior acoustic properties, Astral Silencio also offers significantly enhanced mechanical properties and can be the one-stop solution for many challenging wastewater discharge applications.

Astral Silencio sound-insulating piping system is designed to ensure a comfortable environment. The pipe dimensions are in accordance with EN 1451 (Plastic piping systems for soil and waste discharge - low and high temperature - within the building structure for PP. Specifications for pipes, fittings and the system) or EN 1401 (Plastic piping systems for non-pressure underground drainage and sewerage for PVC-U. Specifications for pipes, fittings and the system) and this enables the trouble-free transition from other piping systems to Astral Silencio without the need of special transition adapters.

Astral Silencio is available in nominal diameter from 40 mm to 250 mm with a comprehensive range of fittings and accessories to accomplish the system. Its joining process is simple push fit technology with a special rubber ring and it is easily compatible with different kinds of piping systems like uPVC, PP or PE without the need of any special adapters.

Astral Silencio is one of the most advanced plastic drain and waste piping systems and it is established as a superior alternative to cast iron drain pipes with the following additional benefits:

• Fast and easy installation • Enhanced acoustic properties • Trouble-free lifelong performance • Lower weight of the piping system

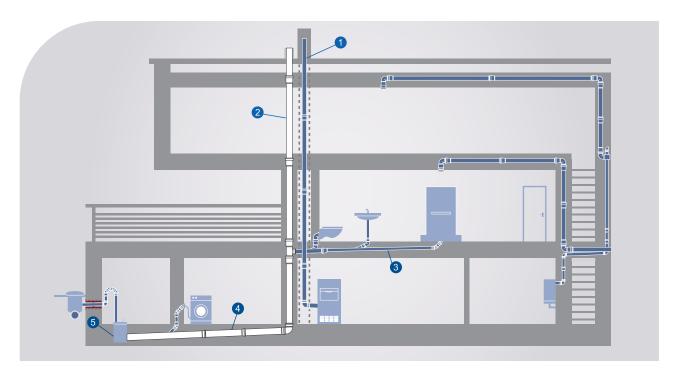
THE RAW MATERIAL

Astral Silencio's polypropylene mineral-filled compound has been carefully designed to provide both excellent acoustic and mechanical properties. Astral Silencio has a molecular density of 1.9 gm/cm3 which is one of the highest in the industry and it significantly improves the sound dampening properties of the wastewater drainage system. Our compound offers superior ring stiffness and impact resistance which are essential for a drainage and sewerage piping system. Apart from these unique properties, Astral Silencio is durable, corrosion-resistant and able to withstand the chemical aggression of various kinds of wastewater. The smooth inner surface of Astral Silencio prevents scaling and incrustation.



FIELDS OF APPLICATION

The sound-insulating Astral Silencio is suitable for gravity drainage system as laid down in DIN EN 12056 (Gravity Drainage Systems Inside Buildings-Sanitary Pipework, Layout and Calculation) and DIN 1986-100 (Drainage System on Private Ground). Local - national standards, code of practice and regulations must be followed during the design and installation of drainage system using Astral Silencio. The pipes, fittings and seals can operate continuously at 90°C / 194°F (95°C/203°F Intermittently). They are suitable for the drainage of chemically aggressive wastewater with pH value of 2 (acidic) to 12 (basic). Fire resistance of Astral Silencio corresponds to B2 normal combustibility according to DIN 4102 (Fire behaviour of Building Materials & Building Components-Building materials, concepts, requirements and tests) and D-s2, d0 according to EN 13501-1. (Fire classification of construction products and building elements- classification using data from reaction to fire tests) The pipe connections are leak-proof up to an internal excess water pressure of 0.5 bar (5 m /16.4 feet) water column. The possible usage of Astral Silencio is shown in the following figure:



1. RAIN STACK PIPE, 2. SOIL PIPE, 3. WASTE DRAIN PIPE, 4. UNDERGROUND PIPE TO INSPECTION CHAMBER, 5. INSPECTION CHAMBER



RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

Due to its excellent sound insulating properties (<10dB @2LPS as per EN 14366-Laboratory measurement of noise from wastewater installations), Astral Silencio is an ideal choice for all kinds of residential buildings where noise reduction is required as per DIN 4109 (Sound insulation in Buildings-Minimum requirements) / VDI 4100 (Sound insulation between rooms in buildings-Dwellings-Assessment and proposals for enhanced sound insulation between rooms). It can be used for standard drainage systems also. The typical examples of such occupancies are;

• Single Family House • Condominiums • Multi-storey Residential Apartments

Apart from the noise generated by external sources, internal sources are also responsible for noise generation. Astral Silencio reduces the drain noise considerably and enables the living spaces to be quiet and comfortable. The maximum detectable flow noise in this system is less than the noise generated by the ticking of a wristwatch.

LARGE COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS



Astral Silencio also can be installed in buildings with elevated sound insulation requirements as per VDI guideline 4100 (Sound insulation between rooms in buildings-Dwellings-Assessment and proposals for enhanced sound insulation between rooms). Thanks to its excellent sound insulation properties, Astral Silencio is the ideal choice for Hotels, Office buildings, Hospitals, Restaurants, Rehabilitation Homes, Libraries, Community Centers and Educational Institutes.

COMMERCIAL KITCHENS



Astral Silencio is ideal for application such as an inlying collecting pipe for draining greasy wastewater from commercial kitchens to the grease separator. Due to its high-temperature resistance (short-term exposure to 95°C / 203°F) long-term exposure to 90°C /194°F, Astral Silencio would be the ideal choice for commercial kitchens where wastewater with high temperature is drained. It has also accomplished the basic prerequisites of DIN EN 12056 (Gravity Drainage Systems Inside Buildings-Sanitary Pipework, Layout and Calculation) and the associated norms of DIN 1986-100 (Drainage System on Private Ground).

For grease separators at a great distance, the use of pipe trace heating may be necessary. This prevents premature grease accumulation. The ideal temperature of the pipe trace heating for plastic pipes may not exceed 70°C /158°F. Apart from this, Astral Silencio can be used for other applications like Industrial

Environment, Laboratory Drainage and Chemical Industries. Please contact us for such specific requirements for further guidance.

CHEMICAL RESISTANCE



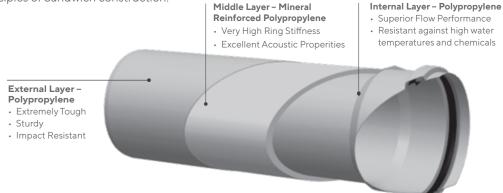
Astral Silencio is resistant to a wide variety of chemicals and can be used for drainage of such harsh chemicals. Please refer Chemical Resistance section of this catalogue to see the chemical resistance chart of Astral Silencio.

N. B. The data is used for the initial orientation of the chemical resistance of the material (not of the possible influence of the corrosive agent) and cannot simply be applied to all usage scenarios. Mechanical behavior can be impaired in cases where tension and the presence of chemicals occur simultaneously (tension-fracture corrosion).

If required, we recommend testing the suitability of the pipe, fitting and seal material in existing systems or have them checked in a laboratory. Contact us for such applications if necessary.

PIPE STRUCTURE

An outstanding feature of Astral Silencio is the 3 layer construction and adaption of each individual layer to its respective requirements. Technically desirable characteristics are optimized in a targeted way. This is achieved with modern design principles of Sandwich construction.



Three separate layers impart unique characteristics to the pipe. The abrasion-resistant low friction inner layer ensures the easy transit of waste. The mineral-filled mid-layer ensures enhanced sound dampening properties and also offers increased stiffness. Finally, the robust outer layer is tough enough to withstand impacts and shocks.

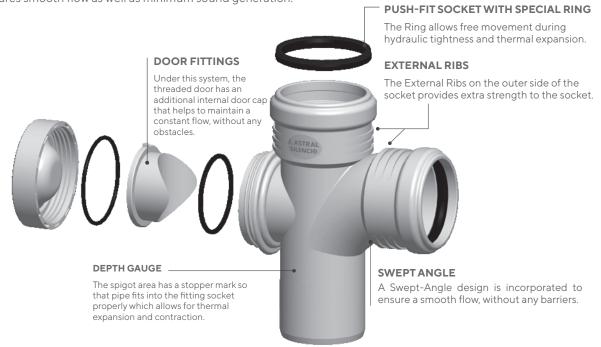
These ideal characteristics are achieved through the three-layer structure of the pipe and the specialized adaptation of each individual layer to its respective requirement:

- High ring stiffness
- Excellent impact strength of the outer layer at low temperature
- Increased UV-resistance
- Abrasion-resistant and smooth inner layer
- Highly rigid and sound-insulating middle layer made of mineral reinforced Polypropylene

FITTINGS & FEATURES

The pipe system would experience local vibrations at redirections due to critical drainage conditions. This can have a negative effect on sound related properties. To minimize this effect and to counter the negative influences, it is very important to have proper design and mass of fittings. Astral Silencio fittings are specifically designed to address this.

The fittings too have the same density of 1.9 gm/cm³ as pipes and are made of identical PP mineral-filled compounds. A special fittings are designed like access pipes, Clean out Tees and Bends (Door Tee and Door Bend) with special inner cap that ensures smooth flow as well as minimum sound generation.



KEY PROPERTIES



The high molecular formula of middle layer enables the superior acoustic requirement and performance. Excellent soundproofing performance is measured in Fraunhofer laboratory which complies with EN 14366 (Laboratory measurement of noise from wastewater installations), equal to <10dB with a flow rate of 2 lps.



Without use of any special tools, the push fit joining installation of Astral Silencio is simple, quick and efficient. No solvent cement is needed. Also, joints are leakproof.



Both the external and internal layers of PP have excellent impact strength and abrasion-resistance with smooth inner surface. Astral Silencio products show high impact resistance at extremely harsh temperature as low as -20°C / -4°F)



The smooth inner surface does not allow the waste liquid to stick to the surface, enabling superior flow and fewer chances of blockage.



Astral Silencio with its high molecular weight, imparts excellent physical and mechanical properties to the pipe. It gives high ring stiffness to the pipes and hence, can be used as effective alternative to the cast iron drainage pipes.



Astral Silencio can handle the waste liquid with pH value 2 to 12. It has a high resistance to the most common chemical substances. The inner layer of the pipe is made of PP which has natural property to prevent the accumulation of deposits in the pipe.



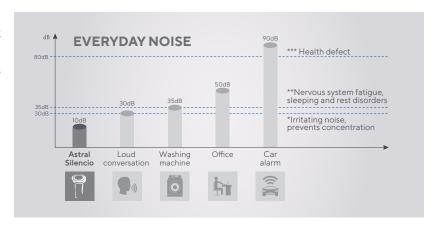
Astral Silencio is hot water resistant - short term 95°C / 203°F and long term 90°C / 194°F. Also it has low co-efficient of linear expansion.

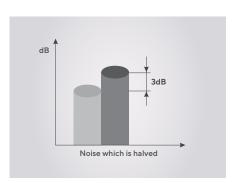


Astral Silencio is designed with a strong eco-friendly focus, aiming to minimize its environmental impact throughout its life-cycle. From production to disposal, it uses less energy, water, and resources, while generating less waste.

WHAT IS NOISE?

Noise can be described as any unwanted sound. In relation to sound, noise is not necessarily random. The table given below shows the decibel levels of sounds of common phenomenon observed in day-to-day life.





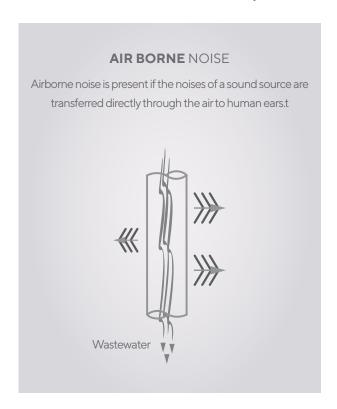
It is noted that the human ear is sensitive to pressure intensity in a non-linear way, therefore twice the pressure does not correspond to twice the sensation. In other words, a decrease of 3 dB sound level results in a reduction of half of the noise.

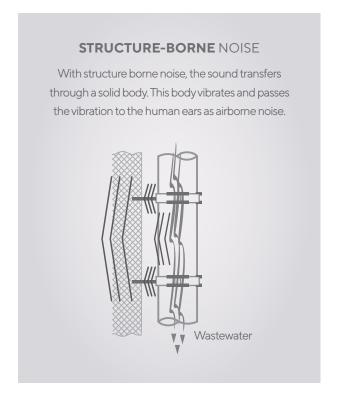
In every area of building construction, especially the construction of multi-storey apartment blocks, hospitals and rehabilitation homes, sound insulation plays an increasingly important role. One of the most significant sources of sound within buildings is the sanitation setup and the accompanying drainage water pipe system.

Typical sources of sound include:

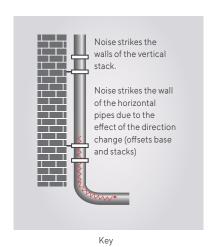
Fitting noises • Filling noises • Draining noises • Inlet noises • Impact noises • Turbulence

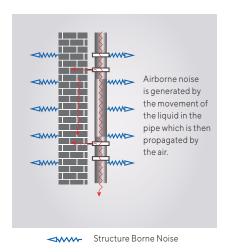
Unsuitable drainage pipe system and types of brackets are major contributors to disturbing noises. Generally, two types of sounds are differentiated for wastewater systems:

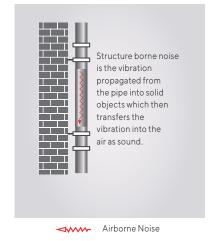


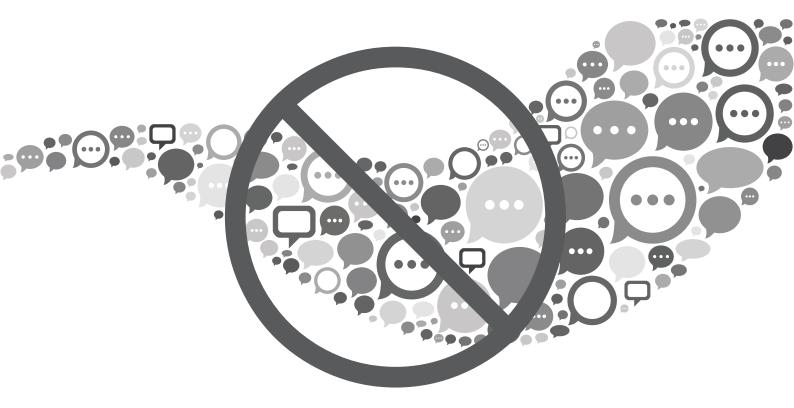


The impact and flow noises are responsible for airborne and structure-borne sounds which develop at the piping wall. The type and intensity of these pipe vibrations depend on a variety of factors, such as the mass of the pipe, the pipe material and its inner damping. The biggest problem with a building's plumbing drainage is with the transfer of structure-borne sound at the point of pipe fixing. When developing a sound-insulating drainage water system, both types of noise distribution must be taken into account.









SOUND-INSULATION REQUIREMENTS

There are currently two important bodies of rules for sound insulation in residential buildings DIN 4109 (Sound insulation in buildings-Requirements and verifications, issued November 1989) and VDI guideline 4100 (Sound insulation in residential buildings - Criteria for planning and assessment, issued September 1994)

DIN 4109

Building drainage systems are to be planned under observance of DIN 4109. DIN 4109 defines the requirements for rooms in unknown living areas which must be insulated. These include:

- Bedrooms
- Living areas
- Classrooms
- Workspace (offices, treatment rooms, conference rooms, etc.)

If there are no requirements for your own living area, a maximum 30 dB(A) is stipulated for water installations (water supply and sewer pipe systems together). This standard contains requirements for sound insulation so that the people in living spaces can be protected from the stress caused by unwanted sound transmission. A sound-insulation level is required which must be maintained to protect against health risks caused by sound.

VDI GUIDELINE 4100

VDI guideline 4100 (Sound insulation between rooms in buildings- Dwellings- Assessment and proposals for enhanced sound insulation between rooms) represents more stringent sound - insulation requirements. It defines three sound-insulation levels and differentiates among apartments, multi-storey apartment blocks, semi-detached houses and row houses. These guidelines, in contrast to DIN 4109 (Sound insulation in Buildings-Minimum requirements), also take living spaces into consideration that include water supply and sewer pipe systems together.

Sound Insulation Level	Apartments In Multi-storey Apartment Block	Apartments In Semi detached Houses and Row Houses	Your Own Living Area
I	30 dB (A) (purs. to DIN 4109)	30 dB (A) (purs. to DIN 4109)	30 dB (A)
II	30 dB (A)	25 dB (A)	30 dB (A)
III	25 dB (A)	20 dB (A)	30 dB (A)

SOUND-INSULATION REQUIREMENTS

PURSUANTTO VDI GUIDELINE 4100



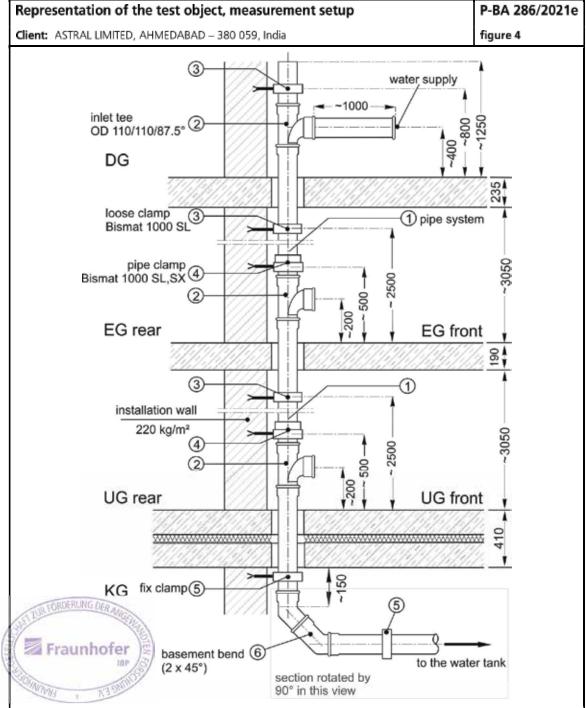
SOUND INSULATION BY ASTRAL SILENCIO

The excellent sound insulation properties of Astral Silencio are primarily attributed to its thick-walled design as well as the special molecular structure and the high density of 1.9 g/cm³. This property enables Astral Silencio to absorb air-borne sound as well as mechanical vibrations.

The measurements in this test were performed following German standard DIN EN14366 (Laboratory measurement of noise from waste-water installations) and DIN 4109 (Sound insulation in Buildings-Minimum requirements); noise excitation by stationary water flow with 0.5 l/s, 1.0 l/s, 2.0 l/s, 3.0 l/s and 4.0 l/s.

In order to precisely determine real noise emission of the pipe system in a room, it requires a more dynamic test setup.

P-BA 286/2021e Determination of the Acoustic Performance of a Wastewater Installation System in the Laboratory according to DIN EN 14366 Results sheet 1 Client: ASTRAL LIMITED, AHMEDARAD - 380 059, India Wastewater system made of plastic, type: "ASTRAL SILENCIO" (manufacturer: Astral Limited); Test specimen: consisting of straight pipes and fittings (OD 110) as well as acoustic pipe clamps with elastic inlay, type: "BISMAT" 1000" (manufacturer: Walraven GmbH); test object S 11862-01; see figure 4 and 5. Test set-up: The pipe system was mounted according to figure 4 and 5 (see also Annex A) The pipe system consisted of straight wastewater pipes (nominal size OD 110), three inlet tees (~88°, rounded), a 2 x 45° basement bend and a horizontal drain section. Lids supplied by the manufacturer closed the inlet tees in the basement and in the ground floor. Pipe system: type: "ASTRAL SILENCIO, High Density Low Noise System; DN 110x5.3 mm"; three-layer pipes with shaped pipe sockets, material: PP/PP-MD/PP, wall thickness: 5.8 mm, weight: 3.39 kg/m, density: 1.79 g/cm³. One-layer fittings, material: PP-MD, wall thickness: 5.5 mm, density: 1.97 g/cm³, above-mentioned values measured by IBP; manufacturer information: density (pipe + fitting): 1.9 g/cm3, pipe wall thickness: min. 5.3 mm. Plug connection of the pipes and fittings (shaped pipe sockets). Pipe clamps: Acoustic pipe clamps, type: "BISMAT" 1000" (manufacturer: Walraven GmbH); structureborne sound insulating support attachment consisting of BISMAT® SL loose clamps and BISMAT® SX socket clamps fixed to the installation wall with an adjustable wall plate with dowels and thread rods. In every storey (EG and UG) respectively two clamps were installed. At the upper wall area one loose clamp (SL, DN 100) was mounted. At the lower wall area one double clamp consisting of supporting damp (SL, DN 100) and fixing clamp (SX, DN 100) was installed (figure 5). To prevent contact to the pipe, the loose clamp (SL) was mounted with 15 mm space between the locking tabs of the clamp (two 7.5 mm spacers on each side). The clamps were closed with a tightening torque of 2 Nm The wastewater installation system was mounted by a technician under the authority of Fraunhofer IBP. Test facility: Installation test facility P12, mass per unit area of the installation wall: 220 kg/m², mass per unit area of the ceiling: 440 kg/m2. Installation rooms: sub-basement (KG), basement (UG) front, ground floor (EG) front and top floor (DG), measuring rooms: UG front, UG rear (details in Annex P and DIN EN 14366:2020-02). The measurements were performed according to DIN EN 14366:2020-02; noise excitation by steady Test method: water flow with 0.5 l/s, 1.0 l/s, 2.0 l/s and 4.0 l/s. Additional evaluation for comparison with requirements following German standards DIN 4109:2018-01 and VDI 4100:2012-10 (details in Annexes A. F and V). Result: Test specimen: Wastewater system made of plastic, type: "ASTRAL Flow rate [I/s] SILENCIO* (manufacturer: Astral Limited); consisting of straight pipes and fittings (OD 110) as well as acoustic pipe clamps with elastic inlay, type: "BISMAT" 1000" (manufacturer: Walraven GmbH). 1.0 2.0 0.5 4.0 Airborne sound pressure level L_{s,6} [dB(A)] according to UG front 41 44 50 48 DIN EN 14366 for the basement test-room cture-borne sound characteristic level L_{S:A} [dB(A)] UG rear <10 <10 <10 13 cording to DIN EN 14366 for the basement test room Fraunhofe UG front 41 44 48 50 istaliation sound level Lucan [dB(A)] following DIN 4109 in the basement test-room UG rear <10 <10 10 16 48 UG front 38 41 46 nstallation sound level $L_{AFeq,nT}$ [dB(A)] following VDI 4100 in the basement test-room UG rear 13 <10 <10 <10 Test date: December 7, 2021 Notes: For comparing test results with requirements according to DIN 4109 and VDI 4100 note Annex A The above-mentioned measurement results require careful assembly of the pipe clamps (see test set-up). - Sound levels below 10 dB(A) are not mentioned in the official test report, since they are subject to an increased measurement uncertainty and moreover are not noticeable in a normal living environment. The test was carried out in a laboratory, accredited according to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025:2018 by DAkkS. The accreditation certificate is D-PL-11140-11-01. Fraunhofer Stuttgart, February 23, 2022 Head of Laboratory:



Installation plan of the test set-up in the test facility. Illustration simplified, schematically drawn and not to scale.

<u>Test specimen</u>: Wastewater system made of plastic, type: "ASTRAL SILENCIO" (manufacturer: Astral Limited); consisting of straight pipes and fittings (OD 110) as well as acoustic pipe clamps with elastic inlay, type: "BISMAT® 1000" (manufacturer: Walraven GmbH). In every storey (EG and UG) respectively two clamps were installed. At the upper wall area one loose clamp (SL, DN 100) was mounted. At the lower wall area one double clamp consisting of supporting clamp (SL, DN 100) and fixing clamp (SX, DN 100) was installed (figure 5). To prevent contact to the pipe, the loose clamp (SL) was mounted with 15 mm space between the locking tabs of the clamp (two 7.5 mm spacers on each side). Further information on the test setup can be found in the results sheet 1 as well as figure 5.

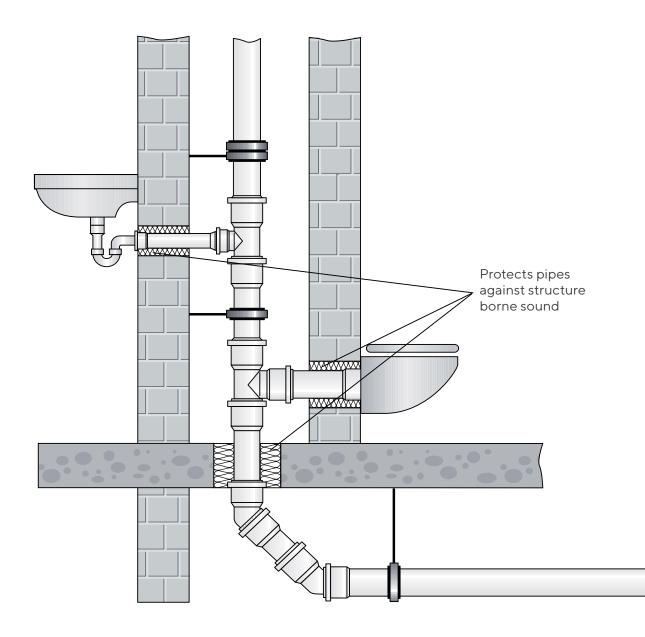


The test was carried out in a laboratory, accredited according to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025:2018 by DAkkS. The accreditation certificate is D-PL-11140-11-01.

ACOUSTIC PLUMBING DESIGN

Astral Silencio is high-performance sound-insulating waste-water piping system, however it is still necessary to consider how effectively the system can be sound-isolated. This applies to the wastewater discharge system as a whole, including its points of contact with the building structure (pipe brackets and clamps, the running of pipework through walls and ceilings, mortar droppings between pipes and wall surfaces, etc.)

When planning pipe installation, waste-water discharge pipes should not be allowed to run inside the walls separating living areas. The attachment of waste-water discharge pipes to the partition walls in living areas should only be carried out under application of special noise protection measures. DIN 4109 (Sound insulation in Buildings-Minimum requirements) requires that single-skin walls to which, or in which, water installations or equipment (i.e. waste-water pipes) are to be attached must have an area-related mass of at least 220 kg/m². Walls having an area-related mass of less than 220 kg/m² may only be used where prior testing has demonstrated that the walls exhibit acceptable properties with respect to the transmission of noise.



FIRE BEHAVIOUR CLASSIFICATION

Fire behaviour of construction materials, e.g. piping systems and isolation materials, has been defined in fire classification classes as per DIN 4102-1 (Fire behaviour of Building Materials & Building Components-Building materials, concepts, requirements and tests). Construction materials are classified as combustible and non-combustible materials. Astral Silencio is listed as B2 as per DIN 4102-1 (Fire behaviour of Building Materials & Building Components-Building materials, concepts, requirements and tests).

Criteria	Old Classification	New European cl	New European classification according to DIN EN 13501-1					
Criteria	as per DIN 4102-1	Additional criteria						
Non-combustible	A1	A1						
	A2	A2	s1	dO				
	B1	В	s1	dO				
		С	s1	dO				
		A2	s2/s3	dO				
Non-readily		В	s2/s3	dO				
ignitable		С	s2/s3	dO				
(low flame spread)		A2	s1	d1/d2				
(low harne spread)		В	s1	d1/d2				
		С	s1	d1/d2				
		A2	s3	d2				
		В	s3	d2				
		С	s3	d2				
Normally	B2	D	s1/s2/s3	dO				
ignitable		Е	-	dO				
(normal fire		D	s1/s2/s3	d2				
behaviour)		E	-	d2				
Readily ignitable	В3	F	-	-				

Fire behaviour classification according to DIN 4102-1 (Fire behaviour of Building Materials & Building Components -Building materials, concepts, requirements and tests) and DIN EN 13501-1 (Fire classification of construction products and building elements-Classification using data from reaction to fire tests).

In line with European standardization, the fire classification classes as per DIN 4102-1 (Fire behaviour of Building Materials & Building Components-Building materials, concepts, requirements and tests) are translated into the European DIN EN 13501 (Fire classification of construction products and building elements-Classification using data from reaction to fire tests). The accreditation is based on the standardized Single-Burning-Item-Test (SBI) in conformity with DIN EN 13823 (Reaction to fire tests for building products-building products excluding flooring exposed to the thermal attack by a single burning item).

FIRE RESISTANCE CLASSIFICATION

The fire resistance classification provides the fire resistance duration of a specific construction material.

Fire resistance classification	Fire resistance duration in minutes
F30	≥ 30 = fire retardant
F60	≥ 60 = high fire retardant
F90	≥ 90 = fire resistant
F120	≥ 120 = high fire resistant
F180	≥ 180 = extreme fire resistant

FIRE RESISTANCE CLASSIFICATION

Possible additions to these fire resistance classes, e.g. z.B. F90 A or F90 AB, can be explained as follows:

A made of non-combustible materials

B made of combustible materials

AB in principle made of non-combustible materials

FUNCTION OF FIRE PROTECTION COLLAR

When exposed to fire and heat, the plastic pipe becomes malleable and deforms. The Astral Fire Protection Collar fully seals the wall or ceiling corridor and helps in case of fire. Due to special fire protection material, which strongly expands by increase in temperature, the fire collar provides fire-resistant sealing for wall and ceiling installation of Astral Silencio acoustic insulation systems and to other selected soil and waste systems.

GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS

(1) Positioning of the collars:

On both sides of a wall; on one side under/in a ceiling.

(2) Wall & ceiling types:

At least 10 cm / 4 inches thick solid concrete, aerated concrete and sand-lime brick walls as well as light dividing walls (stud walls: both sides clad with 12.5 mm / 0.5 inches plasterboard) and solid concrete and aerated concrete ceilings at least 15 cm / 6 inches thick.

(3) Structural acoustic insulation:

The acoustic insulation mat provided must be wrapped around the pipe where it passes through the wall or ceiling.

(4) Joint sealing between pipe and wall/ceiling:

To be packed to the full thickness of the wall or ceiling using mineral materials such as concrete, cement or plaster.

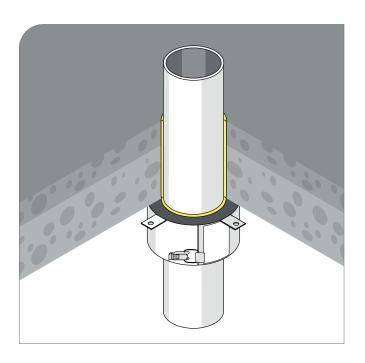
TYPES OF INSTALLATION

CEILING INSTALLATION

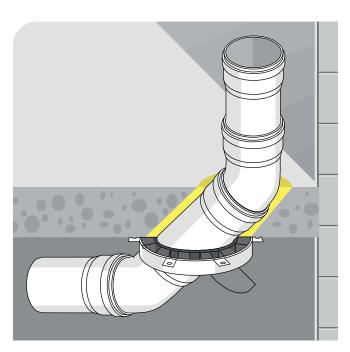
Minimum requirements of the ceiling: min. 15.0 cm / 6 inches thick concrete ceiling.

FLUSH/STRAIGHT CEILING INSTALLATION

- Wrap insulating mat around the pipe
- Open the collar and position it around the pipe, whilst hooking in the push-in fastening
- Bend or angle the collar mounting tabs
- Install the collar flush with the ceiling
- Fill the remaining ceiling gap with cement or concrete
- Hold the collar firmly against the ceiling and mark the positions of the mounting holes
- · Rotate the collar and drill the holes
- Insert plugs and fix the collar using screws and washers. (Mounting the collar using the washers, plugs and screws provided)



INSTALLATION OF FIREPROOFING COLLAR ON CEILING



INSTALLATION OF FIREPROOFING COLLAR IN ANGLED CEILING

ANGLED CEILING INSTALLATION

- · Wrap insulating mat around the pipe
- Open the collar and position it around the pipe, whilst hooking in the push-in fastening
- Fill the remaining gap with cement or concrete
- Hold the collar firmly against the ceiling and mark the positions of the mounting holes
- Rotate the collar and drill the holes
- Insert plugs and fix the collar using screws and washers. (Mounting the collar using the washers, plugs and screws provided)

INSTALLATION DISTANCES BETWEEN FIRE PROTECTION COLLARS E.G. TO EXTERNAL SYSTEMS

The distance to external, tested systems (inspected and approved) must be at least 50 mm / 2 inches between partitioned sections. If two Astral feedthroughs are installed next to each other, the distance between the pipes must be at least 100 mm / 4 inches in the case of special partitioned sections (sloping pipes, partition via sleeve/socket or for ceiling installations). In the case of straight pipes without sleeve/ socket in the partition area, the collar casings can adjoin each other (distance 0 mm).

WALL INSTALLATION

Minimum wall specifications: wall must be at least 100 mm / 4 inches thick, made from concrete, aerated concrete, lime sandstone or lightweight partition walls (two-layer panelling on both sides with 12.5 mm / 0.5 inches plasterboard panels and mineral wool infill). The pipe must be clamped on both sides at a distance of ≤ 50 cm / 2 inches. For wall feedthroughs, a collar should always be fitted on both sides of the wall.

NOTE

The presented data, especially recommendations for the processing and use of our products are based on our knowledge and experience. Due to differences in material and working conditions that are outside the scope of our influence, we recommend that sufficient internal trials should be conducted in each case to ensure the suitability of our product to the intended method and processing purposes. No liability will be accepted either on the basis of these instructions or from an oral advice, unless we are accused of gross negligence or deliberate malice.

Overview of possible installation situations:



TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

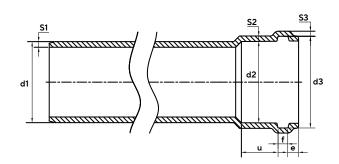
TECHNICAL DATA

PROPERTY	UNIT	VALUE				
	Pipe: PP/PP m	Pipe : PP/PP mineral filled/PP				
Material	Fitting: PP m	nineral filled				
	Rubber S	eal: SBR				
Colour	Light grey,	RAL 7035				
Area of application	Drainage pipes in building ar	nd above ground installation				
Density	g/cm³	1.9				
Elongation@break	%	50				
Tensile strength	MPa	20				
Modulus of elasticity Single (1) Layer Triple (3) Layer	MPa	3800N 1500N				
Coefficient of linear expansion	Mm/mk	0.09				
Ring stiffness	KN/M²	21				
Fire resistance	-	EN 13501-1:D-s2, d0 DIN 4102:B2 Normally ignitable (normal fire behaviour)				
MFR	gm/10 min	2.1				
Connections	Push Fit sockets with fa					
Application Environment	Wastewater	with pH 2-12				
Operating Temparature	Water Temp. upto 95°C/203°F (Intermittent) or 90°C/194°F (continuo					
Pipe marking	Astral Silencio, nominal diame mark, approval, material, con					
Life Expectancy	50 y	ears				

PIPE DIMENSION

Nominal Outside	Mean Outside	Mean Outside Diameter (mm)				
Diameter Size mm (inches)	Min.	Max.	(min.) (mm)			
40 (11/4)	40.0	40.3	2.2			
50 (1½)	50.0	50.3	4.0			
63 (2)	63.0	63.3	4.0			
75 (2½)	75.0	75.3	4.5			
110 (4)	110.0	110.4	5.3			
125 (5)	125.0	125.4	5.3			
160 (6)	160.0	160.5	5.3			
200 (8)	200.0	200.6	6.2			
250 (10)	250.0	250.8	8.7			

SOCKET DIMENSION



Nominal Outside Diameter DN mm (inches)	Wall Thickness of Pipe e, min. (mm)	Wall Thickness of Socket S2 min. (mm)	Wall Thickness of Ring Groove S3 min. (mm)	Outside Diameter Of pipe d1 with tolerance (mm)	Inside Diameter of Soc. d2 min. (mm)	Inside Diameter at Ring Groove d3 with tolerance (mm)	Length of Soc. Neck e min. (mm)	Length of Ring Groove f max. (mm)	Length Beyond Ring Groove u min. (mm)
40 (11/4)	2.2	2.0	1.6	40.0 + 0.3	40.3	50.0 ± 0.8	5	12.0	26
50 (1½)	4.0	3.6	2.9	50.0 + 0.3	50.3	60.0 ±1.0	5	12.0	28
63 (2)	4.0	3.6	2.9	63.0 + 0.3	63.3	73.0 ±1.0	5	12.0	31
75 (2½)	4.5	4.1	3.2	75.0 + 0.3	75.3	85.0 ±1.0	5	12.0	33
110 (4)	5.3	4.8	3.8	110.0 + 0.4	110.4	121.5 ±1.0	6	14.0	34
125 (5)	5.3	4.8	3.8	125.0 + 0.4	125.4	138.0 ±1.0	7	15.0	38
160 (6)	5.3	4.8	3.8	160.0 + 0.5	160.5	175.0 ±1.2	9	15.0	41
200 (8)	6.2	5.6	4.5	200.0 + 0.6	200.6	217.0 ±1.5	11.5	17.0	45
250 (10)	7.7	7.0	5.8	250.0 + 0.8	250.8	274.7 ±1.8	15	23.5	78



SILENCIO PRODUCT RANGE



Size (cm)	Length & Type	Product Code	d (mm) (min.)	d1 (mm) (min.)	s (mm) (min.)	t S (mm)	td. Pkg. (Nos.)
4.0	3 M S/S	M241270304	40	53.0	2.2	43.0	52
4.0	3 M D/S	M241280304	40	53.0	2.2	43.0	52
4.0	1 RFT S/S	M241271104	40	53.0	2.2	43.0	01
4.0	2 RFT D/S	M241282204	40	53.0	2.2	43.0	01
4.0	3 RFT D/S	M241283304	40	53.0	2.2	43.0	01
4.0	4 RFT D/S	M241284404	40	53.0	2.2	43.0	01
4.0	6 RFT S/S	M241276604	40	53.0	2.2	43.0	01
4.0	6 RFT D/S	M241286604	40	53.0	2.2	43.0	01
5.0	3 M S/S	M241270305	50	65.2	4.0	45.0	52
5.0	3 M D/S	M241280305	50	65.2	4.0	45.0	52
5.0	1 RFT S/S	M241271105	50	65.2	4.0	45.0	01
5.0	2 RFT D/S	M241282205	50	65.2	4.0	45.0	01
5.0	3 RFT D/S	M241283305	50	65.2	4.0	45.0	01
5.0	4 RFT D/S	M241284405	50	65.2	4.0	45.0	01
5.0	6 RFT S/S	M241276605	50	65.2	4.0	45.0	01
5.0	6 RFT D/S	M241286605	50	65.2	4.0	45.0	01
6.3	3 M S/S	M241270306	63	78.2	4.0	48.0	30
6.3	3 M D/S	M241280306	63	78.2	4.0	48.0	30
6.3	1 RFT S/S	M241271106	63	78.2	4.0	48.0	01
6.3	2 RFT D/S	M241282206	63	78.2	4.0	48.0	01
6.3	3 RFT D/S	M241283306	63	78.2	4.0	48.0	01
6.3	4 RFT D/S	M241284406	63	78.2	4.0	48.0	01
6.3	6 RFT S/S	M241276606	63	78.2	4.0	48.0	01
6.3	6 RFT D/S	M241286606	63	78.2	4.0	48.0	01
7.5	3 M S/S	M241270307	75	91.0	4.5	50.0	36
7.5	3 M D/S	M241280307	75	91.0	4.5	50.0	36
7.5	1 RFT S/S	M241271107	75	91.0	4.5	50.0	01
7.5	2 RFT D/S	M241282207	75	91.0	4.5	50.0	01
7.5	3 RFT D/S	M241283307	75	91.0	4.5	50.0	01
7.5	4 RFT D/S	M241284407	75	91.0	4.5	50.0	01
7.5	6 RFT S/S	M241276607	75	91.0	4.5	50.0	01
7.5	6 RFT D/S	M241286607	75	91.0	4.5	50.0	01



Size (cm)	Length & Type	Product Code	d (mm) (min.)	d1 (mm) (min.)	s (mm) (min.)	t S (mm)	(Nos.)
11.0	3 M S/S	M241270309	110	128.5	5.3	54.0	18
11.0	3 M D/S	M241280309	110	128.5	5.3	54.0	18
11.0	1 RFT S/S	M241271109	110	128.5	5.3	54.0	01
11.0	2 RFT D/S	M241282209	110	128.5	5.3	54.0	01
11.0	3 RFT D/S	M241283309	110	128.5	5.3	54.0	01
11.0	4 RFT D/S	M241284409	110	128.5	5.3	54.0	01
11.0	6 RFT S/S	M241276609	110	128.5	5.3	54.0	01
11.0	6 RFT D/S	M241286609	110	128.5	5.3	54.0	01
12.5	3 M S/S	M241270310	125	145.0	5.3	60.0	15
12.5	3 M D/S	M241280310	125	145.0	5.3	60.0	15
12.5	1 RFT S/S	M241271110	125	145.0	5.3	60.0	01
12.5	2 RFT D/S	M241282210	125	145.0	5.3	60.0	01
12.5	3 RFT D/S	M241283310	125	145.0	5.3	60.0	01
12.5	4 RFT D/S	M241284410	125	145.0	5.3	60.0	01
12.5	6 RFT S/S	M241276610	125	145.0	5.3	60.0	01
12.5	6 RFT D/S	M241286610	125	145.0	5.3	60.0	01
16.0	3 M S/S	M241270312	160	182.0	5.3	65.0	12
16.0	3 M D/S	M241280312	160	182.0	5.3	65.0	12
16.0	1 RFT S/S	M241271112	160	182.0	5.3	65.0	01
16.0	2 RFT D/S	M241282212	160	182.0	5.3	65.0	01
16.0	3 RFT D/S	M241283312	160	182.0	5.3	65.0	01
16.0	4 RFT D/S	M241284412	160	182.0	5.3	65.0	01
16.0	6 RFT S/S	M241276612	160	182.0	5.3	65.0	01
16.0	6 RFT D/S	M241286612	160	182.0	5.3	65.0	01
20.0	3 M S/S	M241270314	200	227.0	6.2	73.5	06
20.0	3 M D/S	M241280314	200	227.0	6.2	73.5	06
20.0	1 RFT S/S	M241271114	200	227.0	6.2	73.5	01
20.0	2 RFT D/S	M241282214	200	227.0	6.2	73.5	01
20.0	3 RFT D/S	M241283314	200	227.0	6.2	73.5	01
20.0	4 RFT D/S	M241284414	200	227.0	6.2	73.5	01
20.0	6 RFT S/S	M241276614	200	227.0	6.2	73.5	01
20.0	6 RFT D/S	M241286614	200	227.0	6.2	73.5	01
25.0	3 M S/S	M241270316#	250	287.6	7.7	118.0	01

* Trading Item, # Shortly Introducing



BEND 87.5°



Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
4.0	M242001104	54	135	84	40	2.0	120
5.0	M242001105	68	146	91	50	4.2	56
6.3	M242001106	81	159	107	63	4.2	70
7.5	M242001107	94	173	119	75	5.2	42
11.0	M242001109	130	209	158	110	5.5	20
12.5	M242001110	147	229	177	125	5.5	10
16.0	M242001112	184	263	214	160	5.6	10
20.0	M242001114	227	307	262	200	6.2	04
25.0	M242001116#	287.6	419.5	352.8	250	8.0	02



Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)	W.T.	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
4.0	M242001204	54	102	98	40	2.0	100
5.0	M242001205	68	129	111	50	4.2	72
6.3	M242001206	81	114	123	63	4.2	60
7.5	M242001207	94	161	136	75	5.2	36
11.0	M242001209	130	205	176	110	5.5	12
12.5	M242001210	147	226	195	125	5.5	10
16.0	M242001212	184	273	230	160	5.6	09
20.0	M242001214	227	323	283	200	6.2	03
25.0	M242001216#	287.6	414	387.3	250	8.0	02



Size	Product	AxA1	H	L	D		Std. Pkg.
(cm)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(Nos.)
11.0	M2420014209	130x68	209	214	110	5.5	20



Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	C (mm)	D (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
7.5	M242001307	94	168	156	95	75	5.2	27
11.0	M242001309	130	213	199	130	110	5.5	10
12.5	M242001310	147	226	213	130	125	5.5	12
16.0	M242001312	184	273	230	130	160	5.6	07



Size (cm)	Product Code	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)		Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0x7.5	M2420014229	130x68	205	200	75	5.5	28





Size	Product	A	H	L	D	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg.
(cm)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(Nos.)
11.0x7.5	M242001129	130	205	145	75	5.5	35

Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
5.0	M242004105	68	71	119	4.2	68
6.3	M242004106	81	121	84	4.2	40
7.5	M242004107	94	95	123	5.2	54
11.0	M242004109	130	132	127	5.5	24
12.5	M242004110	147	136	139	5.5	22
16.0	M242004112	184	185	152	5.6	08

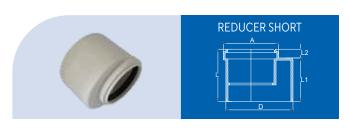
All compensator sockets are pre-assembled with collars and sealing rings.

SILENCIO PRODUCT RANGE

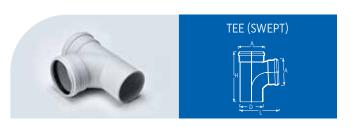


Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
4.0	M242001604	54	95	2.0	125
20.0	M242001614	227	173	6.2	08
25.0	M242001616#	287.6	254.6	8.0	02

Connecting element between pipes as well as between pipes and fittings.



Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)						Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0x7.5	M2420015629	91	85.8	71.4	14.4	110	3.45	50
16.0x11.0	M2420015631	129	96	79.8	16.2	160	5	50

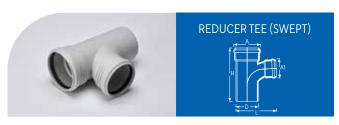


Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
4.0	M242000104*	54	145	102	40	2.0	55
5.0	M242000105*	68	175	115	50	4.2	35
6.3	M242000106*	81	191	130	63	4.2	27
7.5	M242000907	94	222	161	75	5.2	17
11.0	M242000909	130	270	210	110	5.5	10
12.5	M242000910	147	304	238	125	5.5	09
16.0	M242000912	184	345	281	160	5.6	04
20.0	M242000914	227	417	353	200	6.2	02
25.0	M242000116#*	287.6	525.5	396.3	250	8.25	01

*without swept



Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
20.0	M242001714#	227	173	6.2	08
25.0	M242001716#	287.6	254.6	8	02



Size (cm)	Product Code	AxA1 (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0x5.0	M242004244	130x68	262	176	110	5.5	12
11.0x6.3	M242000332	130x81	262	186	110	5.5	12
11.0x7.5	M242004229	130x94	262	209	110	5.5	10
12.5x11.0	M242004234	147x130	280	230	125	5.5	10
16.0x7.5	M242004235	184x94	311	261	160	5.6	06
16.0x11.0	M242004231	184x130	311	271	160	5.6	05
20.0X11.0	M242004246#	227x127	438	285.5	200	6.45	03
20.0X16.0	M242004247#	226.1x183	438	298.5	200	6.45	03
25.0X20.0	M242004250*#	[‡] 287.6x226.1	525.5	362	250	8.25	01



Size (cm)	Product Code	AxA1 (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	C (mm)	D (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0x5.0	M242004344	130x68	262	196	130	110	5.5	09
11.0x6.3	M242004332	130x81	262	206	130	110	5.5	08
11.0x7.5	M242004329	130x94	257	229	130	110	5.5	08
12.5x11.0	M242004334	147x130	280	248	130	125	5.5	08
16.0x7.5	M242004335	184x94	311	277	130	160	5.6	05
16.0x11.0	M242004331	184x130	311	287	130	160	5.6	04





Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	-	D (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
7.5	M242001007	94	222	178	95	75	5.2	15
11.0	M242001009	130	270	230	130	110	5.5	07
12.5	M242001010	147	304	255	130	125	5.5	08
16.0	M242001012	184	345	297	130	160	5.6	04



Size (cm)	Product Code	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)		Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
16.0 X 11.0	M242005431	184x130	283	312	160	5.6	04



Size	Product	A	H	L	D		Std. Pkg.
(cm)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(Nos.)
11.0	M242005409	130	270	290	110	5.5	06



Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
4.0	M242001904	54	161	115	40	1.9	30
5.0	M242001905	68	195	135	50	4.2	29
6.3	M242001906	81	217	160	63	4.2	25
7.5	M242001907	94	241	182	75	5.2	18
11.0	M242001909	130	301	244	110	5.5	08
12.5	M242001910	147	331	274	125	5.5	06
16.0	M242001912	184	392	338	160	5.6	04
20.0	M242001914	227	461	419	200	6.2	02
25.0	M242001916#	286.7	621	523	250	8.25	01



Size (cm)	Product Code	AxA1 (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)	W.T.	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0x7.5	M242002129	130x94	255	218	110	5.5	15
12.5x11.0	M242002134	147x130	309	261	125	5.5	08
16.0x11.0	M242002131	184x130	321	299	160	5.6	05
20.0x11.0	M242002146#	227x127	438	336.1	200	6.2	02
20.0x16.0	M242002147#	227x183	438	389.1	200	6.2	02
25.0x20.0	0M242002150#	287.6x226.1	621	471.9	250.1	8.25	01



Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
7.5	M242002307	94	241	270	75	5.2	12
11.0	M242002309	130	301	358	110	5.5	08
12.5	M242002310	147	331	401	125	5.5	04
16.0	M242002312	184	392	494	160	5.6	03



Size (cm)	Product Code	AxA1 (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)		Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
16.0 X 7.5	M242002335	184x94	272	359	160	5.6	05
16.0 X 11.0	M242002331	184x130	321	416	160	5.6	04



Size	Product	Α	Н	L	С	D	W.T. Std. Pkg	
(cm)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(Nos.)
7.5x7.5	M242003507	94	164	219	150	75	5.2	25
11.0x11.0	M242003509	130	229	308	190	110	5.5	12

SILENCIO PRODUCT RANGE



Size	Product	Α	Н	L	С	D	W.T. S	td. Pkg.
(cm)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(Nos.)
11.0x11.0	F242003709	130	230	400	190	110	5.5	06



Size (cm)		Product Code							-
11.0x7.5x(3)5	.0 6 M	1242005709	9 127	165	230	75	66	3.0	12



Size	Height	Product	Α	Н	L	D	d	W.T.	Std. Pkg.
(cm)	(inch)	Code	(mm	n)(mm	ı)(mm	n)(mr	m) (mr	n)(mm)	(Nos.)
11.0x7.5x(3)5.	0 6 M	24200560	9 127	165	230	75	66	3.0	12



Size	Height	Product	Α	Н	L	D	d	W.T. S	td. Pkg.
(cm)	(inch)	Code	(mn	n)(mm	ı)(mm	n)(mr	n) (mr	n)(mm)	(Nos.)
11.0x7.5x(3)5	.0 6 M	1242006309	127	165	230	75	66	3.0	12



Size	Height	Product	Α	Н	L	D	d	W.T.	Std. Pkg.
(cm)	(inch)	Code	(mm)(mm)	(mm)(mm)	(mm))(mm)	(Nos.)
11.0x7.5x(3)5.0) 7 M	242005809	127	190	230	75	66	3.5	12
W.S# - Water S	Seal								



Size	Height	Product							-
(cm)	(inch)	Code	(mm	ı)(mm)(mm	n)(mm)	(mm)(mm)	(Nos.)
11.0x7.5x(3)5.0	7 1	1242006209	127	190	230	75	66	3.5	12
W.S# - Water S	Seal								



Size (cm)		ht Product) Code							Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0x7.5x(3)5.0 7	M24200620	9 127	190	230	75	66	3.5	12

W.S# - Water Seal



Size		Product		Н		d	W.T. S	-
(cm)	(inch)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(Nos.)
11.0x7.5x(3)5.	0 7 M	24200600	9 127	190	180	66	3.5	12



Size		Product			L			td. Pkg.
(cm)	(inch)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(Nos.)
11.0x7.5	6 M	24200640	9 127	165	175	75	3.5	12
11.0x7.5	7 M	24200690	9 127	190	175	75	3.5	12

W.S. WATER SEAL, 7"W.S. - 75 mm, 6" W.S. - 50 mm

SILENCI®



Size	Product	A	L	D	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg.
(cm)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(Nos.)
5.0x4.0	M242004841	48	54	50	4.3	200



Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	L (mm)	L1 (mm)	L2 (mm)	D (mm)		Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
5.8x5.0	F242004836	65	137	41	68	58	3.5	60
6.3x5.0	M242004839	68	113	60	52	63	4.2	72
7.5x5.0	M242004837	68	113	63	50	75	5.2	55
7.5x6.3	M242004836	81	115	60	54	75	4.2	50
7.8x7.5	F242004835	91	187	61	73	78	4.0	20
11.0x5.0	M242004844	68	138	88	50	110	5.5	40
11.0x6.3	M242004832	81	140	825	57	110	4.2	36
11.0x7.5	M242004829	94	139	84	55	125	5.5	36
12.5x7.5	M242004893	91	146	88	58	125	5.5	27
12.5x11.0	M242004834	130	166	88	77	125	5.5	27
16.0x11.0	M242004831	130	196	136	60	160	5.6	15
16.0x12.5	M242004833	147	196	94	102	160	5.5	21
20.0x11.0	M242004846	130	198	138	60	200	6.2	12
20.0x16.0	M242004847	184	202	131	71	200	6.2	12
25.0X16.0	M242004849#	182.8	282.5	142.5	140	250	8	02
25.0X20.0	M242004850#	226.1	217.1	130.1	140	250	8	02



Size (cm)	Height (inch)	Product Code	H (mm)	L (mm)	W.T. S (mm)	td. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0	6	M242005000R	113	95	2.6	100
11.0	7	M242006100R	138	95	2.6	75



Size	Height	Product	H	L	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg.
(cm)	(inch)	Code	(mm)	(mm)		(Nos.)
11.0	6&7	M242005100	10	53	3.5	01



Size (cm)	Product Code	H (mm)	L (mm)	L (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
5.0	M242002905	66	60	50	4.2	144
6.3	M242002906	79	134	63	4.2	100
7.5	M242002907	69	84	75	5.2	80
11.0	M242002909	74	119	110	5.5	46
12.5	M242002910	67	73	125	5.5	30
16.0	M242002912	52	175	160	5.6	22
20.0	M242002914	60	216	200	6.2	12
25.0	M242002916#	88	269.5	250	8	06



	Product Code	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0	M2420010109	122	130	110	5.5	27



Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	D (mm)	W.T. S (mm)	td. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0	M242005309	130	356	148	110	5.5	06
12.5	M242005310	147	370	145	125	5.5	04
16.0	M242005312	184	400	200	160	5.6	04
20.0	M242005314	227	480	240	200	6.2	02

With rectangular access lid.

SILENCIO PRODUCT RANGE



Size (cm)	Product Code	A (mm)						Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0X7.5	M242003129	126	85	250	110	75	3.2	30
11.0X9.0	M242003143	126	100	250	110	90	3.0	29
11.0X11.0	M242003109	126	120	260	110	110	2.8	22



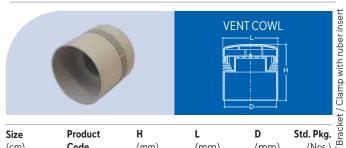
Size	Product	H	L	D	W.T. (mm)	Std. Pkg.
(cm)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(Nos.)
11.0	M2420014409	176	117	110	3.5	32



Size	Item	Product	Н	L S	itd. Pkg.	Mst. Pkg.
(cm)	Type	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(Nos.)	(Nos.)
3.2,4.0, 5.0 & 6.3	Mini	M7220016206	79.5	70	01	48
7.5,9.0 & 11.0	Maxi	M7220016209	108	117	01	24



Size	Product	H	L	D	Std. Pkg.
(cm)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(Nos.)
7.5	M2420015707	109.0	116.5	75	16



Size	Product	H	L	D	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
(cm)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	
11.0	M2420015709	119.0	116.5	110	16



Size	Product	D1	D2	Н	H1	H2	Н3	L	В 9	Std. Pkg.
(cm)	Code	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(Nos.)
11.0	M2420015409	75	110	890	470	165	265	350	325	01



	Product Code									Std. Pkg.) (Nos.)
11.0	F240015409LH	75	110	800	365	170	245	265	348	01



Size	Product	D1	D2	Н	H1	H2	В	Н3	L	Std. Pkg.
(cm)	Code	(mm	n)(mn	n)(mm	ı)(mm	n)(mm	n)(mm	ı)(mm	n)(mm)) (Nos.)
11.0	F240015409RH	75	110	800	365	170	245	265	348	01



Size (cm)	Product Code	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
4.0	RM06311040	01
5.0	RM06311050	01
6.3	RM06311063	01
7.5	RM06311075	01
11.0	RM06311110	01
12.5	RM06311125	01
16.0	RM06311160	01
20.0	RM06311200	01
25.0	RM063111201#	01





COMPENSATOR RUBBER RING

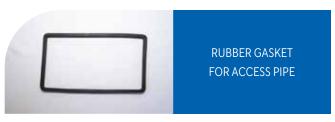
Size (cm)	Product Code	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
5.0	RM06510050	01
6.3	RM06510063	01
7.5	RM06510075	01
11.0	RM06510110	01
12.5	RM06510125	01
16.0	RM06510160	01



Size (cm)	Product Code	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
7.5	RM06590010	01
11.0	RM06590011	01



Size (cm)	Product Code	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
7.5	RM06590002#	Shrt. Intr.
11.0	RM06590004	01



Size (cm)	Product Code	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
11.0	RM06590006	01
16.0	RM06590007	01
20.0	RM06590008#	Shrt. Intr.



SAFETY CLIP FOR COUPLER CLAMP

Size	Product	Pkg.(Nos \
(cm)	Code		Mast.
7.5	SC-075-CC	10	100
11.0	SC-110-CC	10	100
12.5	SC-125-CC	05	50
16.0	SC-160-CC	06	60
20.0	SC-200-CC	05	50
25.0	SC-250-CC#	01	01



SAFETY CLIP FOR SOCKET PLUG (END CAP)

Size (cm)	Product Code	Pkg.(Nos.) Std. Mast.	
7.5	SC-075-EC	10 100	
11.0	SC-110-EC	20 80	
12.5	SC-125-EC	05 50	
16.0	SC-160-EC	06 60	
20.0	SC-200-EC	06 60	
25.0	SC-250-EC#	01 01	



HEAVY DUTY SADDLE WITH RUBBER

Size (cm)	Product Code	Pkg.(Nos.) Std. Mast.	
4.0	T105-012R	30 300	
5.0	T105-015R	30 300	
6.3	T105-020R	20 200	
7.5	T105-025R	32 320	
11.0	T105-040R	24 240	
16.0	T105-060R	12 120	
20.0	T105-080R	03 30	
25.0	T105-100R#	01 01	

SILENCIO PRODUCT RANGE



SOUND DAMPENING CLAMP

Size (cm)	Product Code	Pkg.(No s Std . Ma	
7.5	T108-025HR#	-	-
11.0	T108-040HR	05 2	25
16.0	T108-060HR	04 2	20
20.0	T108-080HR#	-	-



Size (cm)			Pkg.(Nos.) Std. Mast.	
4.0	T101-012R*	25	250	
5.0	T101-015R*	25	250	
6.3	T101-020R*	25	250	
7.5	T101-025R*	25	200	
7.5	T101-025HR**	06	60	
11.0	T101-040R*	10	100	
11.0	T101-040HR**	09	90	
16.0	T101-060R*	10	100	
16.0	T101-060HR**	06	60	
20.0	T101-080R*	01	50	
20.0	T101-080HR**#	-	01	
25.0	T101-100R*#	01	01	

^{**}Bracket/ Clamp with heavy duty rubber insert.

^{*}Bracket / Clamp with ruber insert



Size	Product	Pkg.(Nos.)
(cm)	Code	Std. Mast.
11.0	T107-040	05 05



Size (cm)	Product Code	Pkg.(Nos.) Std. Mast.
100	STINS-100	100
250	STINS-250	40
500	STINS-500	20



Qty. (gm)	Product Code	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
50	M000702051	01
100	M000702050	01



Size (meter)	Product Code	Std. Pkg. (Nos.)
4	M003302004	01
8	M003302007	01
8	M003302017	01

INSTALLATION PROCEDURE

PIPE CUTTING

Astral Silencio can be cut simply with a professional pipe cutter or a saw. Make sure that the cut is at a 90° angle on the pipe axis. Remove any burrs, cutting residues, sharp edges, and clean the pipe end.

For making a connection to the compensator or end of the compensator, pipe ends may not be chamfered. For making a connection to other fittings, the pipe requires to be chamfered.

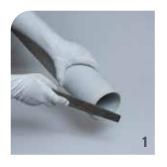


PUSH-FIT JOINTS WITHOUT COMPENSATOR SOCKET

To cope with variations in length due to thermal factors in pipe-fitting connections, when the maximum pipe length is 3 metre / 9.5 feet, a maximum 10 mm / 0.4 inches slid out of the sleeve has to be considered.

For push-fit connections between fittings, no variations in length due to thermal factors have to be considered, and it is therefore possible to slot the fittings completely.

The push-fit coupling is done as follows:



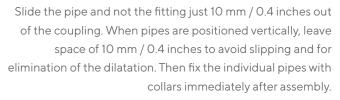
Check the position and the condition of the lip seal in the coupler channel. If necessary, clean the fitting and the gasket. Clean the push-fit end of the pipe and the fitting.



Apply a thin uniform layer of Astral lubricant on the end of the coupling. Do not use oil or grease.



Place the end into the coupler and push in firmly.





JOINTS WITH THE COMPENSATOR SOCKET

The Astral Silencio compensator socket is used to connect two pipes as well as a pipe and the fitting where compensation for axial movement is required. For conventional plastic soil and waste pipe systems, the expansion margin is created by marking and withdrawing the pipe to the expansion length. This is not required in case of Astral Silencio, as the compensator socket adapts to temperature changes in the system. This doesn't only save working time, but also gives additional technical security to the system.

STEPS FOR JOINING COMPENSATOR SOCKET

When making the connection with the compensator socket the following instructions should be adhered to:



Pull the expansion collar from the compensator socket.



Push the expansion collar over the pipe end.



Apply lubricant inside compensator socket of the fitting. Never use oil or grease.







Check final position of compensator collar. Ensure pipe end is flushed with gasket tip.

FIXATION

In principle, Astral Silencio soil and waste system should be installed tension-free and with free lateral allowance for temperature compensation. Use rubber-line brackets. The pipe brackets should have inserts of corrugated rubber and should be fixed to the wall using screws and plastic plugs. For pipe systems in which inner-pressures can arise, the joints have to be secured to prevent them from sliding apart and deviating from the center axis. The Astral safety clips prevent the joints from sliding apart. Alternatively the fixing brackets can be arranged appropriately to achieve the same effect.



VERTICAL SUPPORT

FIXING BRACKET

The fixed bracket creates a fixed point in the pipe system. With fixed brackets, the pipe or fitting cannot be moved through the bracket after the screws are tightened (no longitudinal movement is possible). In order to prevent sliding down of the vertical stack, each individual pipe length must be secured on one point by a fixed bracket. Fittings or groups of fittings must always be secured as fixed points. Also every horizontally installed pipe should always be fixed with one fixed bracket. All remaining pipe brackets - in the vertical as well as in the horizontal installation, must be sliding brackets. The prescribed bracket distances should not be exceeded.

SLIDING BRACKET

By using sliding brackets, the pipe still can be moved through the bracket after the screws are tightened (longitudinal movement is possible once installed).



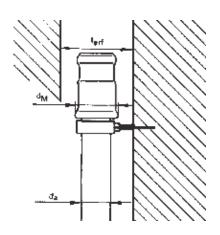


CORRECT

INCORRECT

External heating of Astral Silencio Pipes should be limited by heat insulating the source; e.g. central heating pipes as well as hot tap water pipes. Pipe and shaft dimensions are to be taken from the table below.

Size mm (inches)	OD of Pipe da (mm)	OD of Socket dm (mm)	Min. Required Spacing* (mm)
40 (11/4)	40	54	125
50 (1½)	50	68	125
63 (2)	63	81	140
75 (2½)	75	95	155
110 (4)	110	130	190
125 (5)	125	147	210
160 (6)	160	184	244
200 (8)	200	228	288
250(10)	250	287.6	335



Space requirements for Astral Silencio pipes Size 40 - Size 250 mm.

^{*} The stated depths are not including pipe crossings

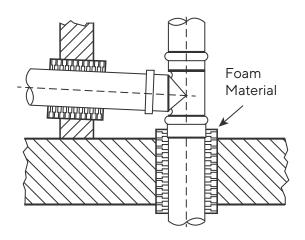
INSTALLATION IN CONCRETE

Astral Silencio pipes and fittings can be cast in concrete. Thermal induced lateral movements have to be dealt according to the instructions.

- · Attach pipe component in such a way that a change in position during concrete application is prevented.
- · Seal the sleeve gap with adhesive strips to prevent the penetration of concrete.
- Seal the pipe opening before concrete application.

WALL AND CEILING INSTALLATIONS

Wall and ceiling installations are to be made moisture tight and should also be sound-absorbing and leakproof. If a flooring substitute is to be applied, then the exposed pipe components are to be secured in protecting tubes or encased in soft materials (e.g. glass wool or foam material).

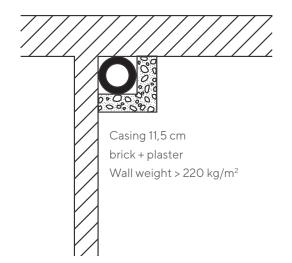


ROOF DRAINAGE PIPES

Roof drainage pipes projected through living, sleeping and working rooms can be installed as shown in the diagram. The specific area weight of the casting should be at least equal to the wall and preferably for both at least 220 kg/m². Although the formation of condensation on the outside of Astral Silencio pipes is less than that of metallic pipes, it is recommended to insulate the pipes and fittings.

BELOW-GROUND PIPING AND COLLECTOR PIPES

Below-ground piping is normally connected to downpipes or directly into wastewater facilities located at basement level. Such piping is normally to be found buried within the confines of the building or below the foundation. Collecting pipes are installed above-ground and are used to collect wastewater from downpipes or other connecting pipework.

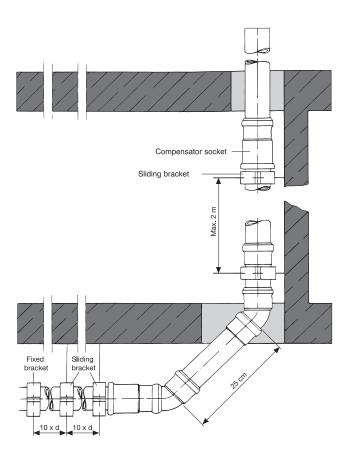


ARRANGEMENTS OF THE BRACKETS

During installation of Astral Silencio pipes, the following should be considered:

- In case of horizontal installation, the pipe bracket distances are 10 x the outside diameter of the pipe. This becomes, in case of vertical pipe installation, depending on outside diameter, 1-2 metre (3 to 6 feet)
- Pipe brackets are to be fixed to building materials with high specific area weight
- For all changes of direction e.g. a bend a the bottom of a down pipe 1 bracket directly before and after change of direction.
- For stacking pipes in open mounting shafts and high rooms (storey height over 2.5 metre / 8 feet), It is advised to use one fixed bracket and one sliding bracket per pipe length
- The fixed bracket must be installed directly above the fitting at the bottom of the pipe end. The sliding bracket must be installed at a distance of maximum of 2 metre / 6 feet above the fixed bracket, Provide bracket at before and after pipe connection, Provide bracket at before and after joint to avoid hanging pipe on single clamp.
- In multiple storey buildings (from 3 storeys and more) the stack pipes of Size 100 or bigger must be secured by additional fixing (stack pipe support) against sliding. In this case, we advise using the Astral Silencio socketed short length with a fixed bracket. Stack segments with fittings or short pipes are to be secured in such short distances with pipe brackets, so that they cannot slide apart

In exceptional cases, where connecting elements other than the compensator socket are used (e.g. double socketed sleeve), per maximum allowable pipe length 3 metre / 9.8 feet, one fixed bracket and one sliding bracket should be installed in line as per the illustrations shown on this page. The double socketed sleeves are to be fixed



SUPPORT SPACING DISTANCES

VERTICAL PIPE ROUTING

As a principle, 2 brackets are fitted for each floor-level. One fixed bracket is fitted to the pipe running below a socket in the lower floor level. The sliding bracket is attached loosely to the plain pipe to allow the linear expansion of the pipe run.

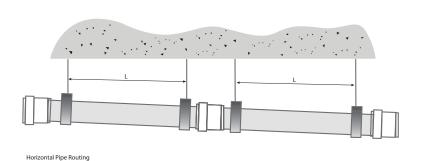
HORIZONTAL PIPE ROUTING

The pipe run must be secured against lateral shifting or axial movement in the proximity of all points of directional changes.

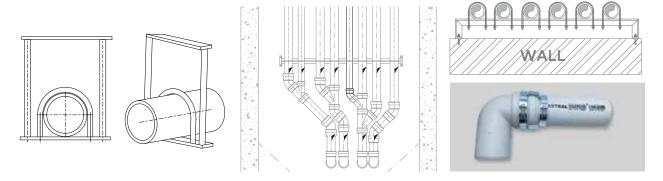
MAXIMUM DISTANCES BETWEEN THE BRACKETS FOR HORIZONTAL AND VERTICALINSTALLATION

Pipe Size (external diameter) mm (inches)	Max. brackets distance for Horizontal installing — L Max Metre (feet)	Max. brackets distance for Vertical installing - L Max Metre (feet)
40 (11/4)	0.7 (2.2')	1.30 (4.2′)
50 (1½)	0.80 (2.6′)	1.50 (4.9′)
63 (2)	0.95 (3.1′)	1.75 (5.7′)
75 (2½)	1.10 (3.6′)	2.00 (6.5′)
110 (4)	2.00 (6.5′)	2.00 (6.5′)
125 (5)	2.00 (6.5′)	2.00 (6.5′)
160 (6)	2.00 (6.5′)	2.00 (6.5′)
200 (8)	2.40 (7.8′)	2.00 (6.5′)
250(10)	2.40 (7.8′)	2.00 (6.5′)

Note: Never support a pipe with just one bracket. Ensure the pipe is secured with two brackets, following the manufacturer's recommended spacing. Refer to the provided spacing guidelines to avoidimproper support, as shown in the image.



In case of the possibility of flooding of the system, it is advisable to use the rigid support system as mentioned in the below drawing. It is also advisable to use the safety clip for the coupler/socket joint. Safety clips can be used at the bottom diversion of a high-rise stack. It can provide extra protection to the joint against flow coming at high velocity from the top floors of a high-rise stack.



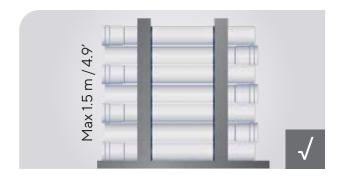
LOADING AND TRANSPORTATION





When loading, pipes and fittings should be handled in such a way that no damage occurs during transportation. Wherever possible, during transportation the pipes should rest in their entire length on top of each other, so that sagging can be avoided. Avoid sudden and abrupt stresses on pipes and fittings, especially with temperatures in the frost range.

UNLOADING AND STORAGE





Unloading is to be carried out with appropriate care. Do not drop pipes or drag them over the ground. Furthermore, make sure that the pipes are not pulled over sharp edges (e.g. tailgate). Unpalletized pipes should not be stacked higher than 1.5 m. (4.9') pipe stacks must be secured against rolling apart.

Fittings are packed in cartons. Protect carton-packed fittings against moisture.

CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE



CLEANING THE WASTE PIPE SYSTEM

Installing access pipes enables mechanical cleaning of the waste pipe system. Door fittings give the ability to access the cleaning at any point in the system.



PTRAP SIPHON

Astral Silencio P trap Siphon provides 50 mm / 0.2 inches water seal to prevent foul odour coming out of the drainage line. The P trap Siphon is to be used together with Size 110 bend 45°.

While installing the P trap, it is important to install the pipe support properly to ensure the safe operation of drainage system.



SOCKET PLUG / SAFETY CLIP

The socket plug can be used to plug-off the pipe ends if they are not in use. The socket plug is to be used together with the securing clip to ensure a safe and tight jointing.



END PLUG

These blind plugs are easy to mount to the inlets of the Floor Trap and secure a leakage-free sealing of unused connections to the Floor Trap.



FLOOR TRAP

The highly functional Floor Trap design by Astral complies with low noise system.

Seal Construction The proven seal construction gives not only the top inlet but inlets and outlets on all branches to perform with the reliability and maintain functionality.

Baffle Partition Baffle construction is air-tight at all working condition of trap. Specially designed inspection plug enables to access the area under the baffle in order to inspect and clean this area.

OUTDOOR EXPOSURE

Astral Silencio pipes and fittings are designed to withstand outdoor storage:

Longer outdoor storage periods and intense exposure to direct sunlight might lead to discolouration of the surface and to a slight deterioration of the mechanical material properties.

NOTE

The Polypropylene pipe has a service life of 50 years which is similar to the average age of an apartment. The polypropylene pipe after its service life can be recycled as per the general process of pipe recycling. The recycled pipes can be used in PP production thereby reduces the demand of virgin material.

The pipe can also be sent to the incineration plant or landfills as per the requirement

PIPE AND FITTING

The specifications are used for the initial orientation of the chemical resistance of the material (not of the possible influence of the corrosive agent) and cannot simply be applied to all usage scenarios. Mechanical behaviour can be impaired in cases where tension and the presence of chemicals occur simultaneously (tension-fracture corrosion).

RUBBER SEALING RING

The types of rubber used generally exhibit quite good chemical resistance, but components of esters, ketones and aromatic and chlorinated hydrocarbons in sewer water expand heavily, which can lead to damage of the connection.

If in doubt, we recommend testing the suitability of the pipe, fitting and seal material in existing systems or have them checked in a laboratory. Contact our applications department if necessary.

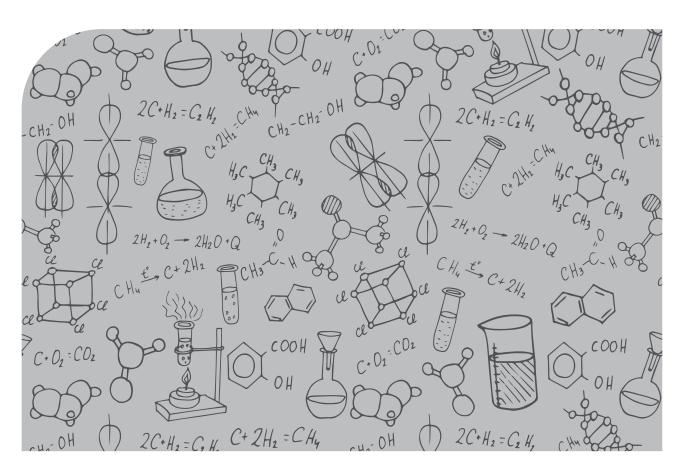
TABLE LEGEND

r = resistant

cr = conditionally resistant

nr = not resistant

- = not tested



CHEMICAL	Concentr, %	Temp.	Silencio PP
2-Propen-1-ol	96	20	r
	96	60	r
Acetaldehyde + acetic acid	90/10	20	_
Acetaldehyde, aqueous	40	40	r
Acetaldehyde, concentrated	100	20	-
Acetate ether	100	20	-
Acetic acid, aqueous	up to 25	40	r
	up to 25	60	r
	25-60	60	r
	80	40	r
Acetic acid, concentrated	95	40	-
Acetic anhydride	100	20	r
	100	40	cr
	100	60	cr
Acetone	100	20	r
	100	60	r
Acetone, aqueous	traces	20	r
Acronal dispersions	com. avail.	20	_
Acronal solutions	com. avail.	20	_
Acrylic acid ethyl ester	100	20	-
Adipic acid, aqueous	saturated	20	r
	saturated	60	_
Aluminium chloride	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Aluminium sulfate, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Alums, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Ammonia, gas	100	60	r
Ammonia, liquid	100	20	r
Ammonium chloride, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Ammonium Fluoride, aqueous	up to 20	20	r
	up to 20	60	r
Ammonium hydroxide	warm sat.	40	r
•	warm sat.	60	r
Ammonium nitrate, aqueous	diluted	40	r
,	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Ammonium sulfate, aqueous	diluted	40	r
,	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
		+	-
Ammonium sulfido agusous	dilutad	//∩	P*
Ammonium sulfide, aqueous	diluted diluted	40	r r

CHEMICAL	Concentr,	Temp.	Silencio PP
Apilipa budro ak lasiala		20	
Aniline hydrochloride, aqueous	saturated saturated	60	r r
Aniline, aqueous	saturated saturated	20 60	r r
Aniline, pure	100	20	
Aniline, pure	100	60	r r
Animal glue	custom. co	20	r
	custom. co	60	r
Anthraquinonesulfonic acid, aqueosuspension 30			r
Antiformin, aqueous	2	20	_
Antimony chloride, aqueous	90	20	r
Arsenic acid, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	80	40 r	
	80	60 r	
Beef tallow emulsion,			
sulphonated	com. avail.	20	_
Beer	com. avail.	20	r
Beer colourinzzg agent	com. avail.	60	r
Benzaldehyde, aqueous	0,1	60	_
Benzene	100	20	cr
Benzoic acid, aqueous	any	20	r
	any	40	r
	any	60	r
Bisulphite solution, w/SO	warm sat.	50	r
Bleaching liquour,	usage conc.	40	_
containing 12.5 % active			
chlorine	usage conc.	60	cr
Borax, aqueous	diluted	40	r
20.07, 090000	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Boric acid, aqueous	diluted	40	r
20110 0010, 0400000	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Brandy	com. avail.	20	r
Bromine fumes	minimal	20	nr
Bromine, liquid	100	20	nr
Butadiene	100	60	-
Butane, gaseous	50	20	r
Butanediol	up to 100	20	_
Butanediol, aqueous	up to 100	20	r
Data Icaioi, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r
Butanol	up to 100	20	r
Datario	up to 100	40	
	up to 100	60	r
Rutyl acotato	100	20	cr
Butyl acetate			cr
Cider	com. avail.	20	r

 $\textbf{TABLE} \ \mathsf{LEGEND} \quad \mathsf{r} \texttt{=} \mathsf{resistant} \ | \ \mathsf{cr} \texttt{=} \mathsf{conditionally} \mathsf{resistant} \ | \ \mathsf{nr} \texttt{=} \mathsf{not} \ \mathsf{resistant} \ | \ \mathsf{-} \texttt{=} \mathsf{not} \ \mathsf{tested}$

CHEMICAL	Concentr, %	Temp.	Silencio PP
Citric acid, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Clophene	com. avail.	20	_
	com. avail.	60	_
Coconut fat alcohol	100	20	r
	100	60	cr
Copper Fluoride, aqueous	2	50	r
Copper sulfate, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60 r	
Cresol, aqueous	up to 90	45	-
Crotonaldehyde	100	20	r
Cyclohexanol	100	20	r
Cyclohexanone	100	20	r
Cyclohexanone	100	20	r
Densodrin W	com. avail.	60	_
Dextrin, aqueous	saturated	20	r
•	18	60	r
Diethylether	100	20	cr
Diglycol acid, aqueous	30	60	r
	saturated	20	r
Dimethyl sulfate, aqueous	up to 50	20	r
, , ,	up to 50	40	r
	100	40	_
	100	60	_
Dimethylamine, liquid	100	30	_
Disulfuric acid	10	20	nr
Ethanol (fermentation mash)	common	40	r
, , ,	common	60	_
Ethanol, aqueous	any	20	r
, , ,	96	60	r
Ethanol, denatured			
(with 2 % tolulene)	96	20	cr
Ethanol+ acetic acid	common	20	r
(fermentation mash)			
Ethyl acetate	100	20	cr
Laryradotato	100	60	nr
Ethylene chloride	100	20	nr
Ethylene oxide, liquid	100	20	-
Exhaust gas, w/COH	any	60	r
Exhaust gas, w/ HF	traces	60	r
Exhaust gas, w/ NOX	traces	60	r
	higher	60	
Exhaust gases, w/S O7H	lower	20	
LAHAUST 94363, W/3 0/11	higher	20	nr
Exhaust gases w/SOU moist	-	60	nr
Exhaust gases, w/SOH, moist	any		r
Exhaust gases, w/ HCI	any	60	r
Exhaust gases, w/SO	lower	60	r

CHEMICAL	Concentr,	Temp.	Silencio PP
	50	50	-
Fatty acids	100	60	cr
Ferric chloride, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Fertilizer salts, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Fluorsilicic acid, aqueous	up to 32	60	-
Formaldehyde, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	40	30	r
Formic acid	100	20	r
	100	60	cr
Formic acid, aqueous	up to 50	40	r
	50	60	r
Frigen	100	20	cr
Fruit pulp	custom. conc	20	r
Glucose, aqueous	saturated	20	r
,	saturated	60	r
Glycerine, aqueous	any	60	r
Glycine, aqueous	10	40	r
Glycol, aqueous	com. avail.	60	r
Glycolic acid, aqueous	37	20	r
Hexantriol	com, avail.	60	r
Hydrobromic acid, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
,	up to 10	60	r
	48	60	r
Hydrochloric acid, aqueous	up to 30	40	r
	up to 30	60	r
	over 30	20	r
	over 30	60	r
Hydrofluoric acid, aqueous	up to 40	20	r
, a. e a e a e. a, a que e a e	40	60	r
	60	20	r
	70	20	r
Hydrogen	100	60	r
Hydrogen peroxide, aqueous	up to 30	20	r
yaragan peroniae, aqueous	up to 20	50	r
Hydrogen phosphide	100	20	_
Hydrogen sulfide, dry	100	60	r
Hydrogen sulfide, aqueous	warm sat.	40	r
r iyarogori samae, aqaeous	warm sat.	60	r
Hydrosulfite, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
Tryarosamie, aqueous	up to 10	60	r
Hydroxylamine sulfate, aqueous	up to 12	35	r
Lactic acid, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
Lactic acia, aqueous	up to 10	60	r
	90	60	
	70	00	r

CHEMICAL	Concentr, %	Temp.	Silencio PP
Lead acetate, aqueous	warm sat.	50	r
Butylene, liquid	100	20	-
Butylphenol	100	20	r
Butynediol	up to100	40	_
Butyric acid, aqueous	20	20	r
	concentr.	20	r
Calcium chloride, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60 r	
Calcium nitrate, aqueous	50	40	r
Carbolineum, aqueous	usage conc.	20	-
Carbon dioxide, aqueous under	saturated	20	-
8 atmospheric pressures			
Carbon dioxide, dry	100	60	r
Carbon dioxide, moist	any	40	r
	any	60	r
Carbon disulfide	100	20	cr
Carbon tetrachloride, technical	100	20	nr
Caustic potash solution,			
aqueous	up to 40	40	r
	up to 40	60	r
	50/60	60	r
Caustic soda, aqueous	up to 40	40	r
	up to 40	60	r
	50/60	60	r
Chloramine, aqueous	diluted	20	-
Chloric acid, aqueous	1	40	-
	1	60	-
	10	40	-
	10	60	-
	20	40	_
	20	60	-
Chlorine water	saturated	20	cr
Chlorine, gaseous, dry	100	20	nr
Chlorine, gaseous, moist	0,5	20	nr
	1	20	nr
	5	20	nr
Chlormethyl	100	20	-
Chloroacetic acid (mono)	100	40	r
	100	60	_
Chloroacetic acid (mono)			
aqueous	85	20	r
Chlorosulfonic acid	100	20	nr
Chromic acid, aqueous	up to 50	40	_
	up to 50	60	cr
Chromic acid/Sulphuric acid/	50/15/35	40	nr
Water	50/15/35	60	nr
	diluted	40	r

CHEMICAL	Concentr,	Temp.	Silencio PP
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Lead tetraethyl	100	20	r
Magnesium chloride, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60 r	
Magnesium sulfate, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Maleic acid, aqueous	saturated	40	r
	saturated	60	r
	35	40 r	
Malic acid, aqueous	1	20	r
Mersol D	custom.conc	40.	-
Methanol	100	40	r
	100	60	r
Methyl amine	32	20	r
Methylene chloride	100	20	nr
Milk	com. avail.	20	r
Mixed acid	48/49/3	20	nr
(Sulfuric acid/Nitric acid/Water)	48/49/3	40	nr
	50/50/0	20	nr
	50/50/0	40	nr
	10/20/70	50	cr
	10/87/3	20	nr
	50/31/19	30	nr
Molasses	custom.conc	20	r
	custom.conc	60	r
Molasses wort	custom.conc	60	r
Mowilith D	com. avail.	20	-
Nekal, BX, aqueous	diluted	40	-
•	diluted	60	_
Nickel sulfate, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60 r	
Nicotine compounds, aqueous	usage conc.	20	-
Nicotine, aqueous	usage conc.	20	-
Nitric acid, aqueous	up to 30	50	r
	30/50	50	nr
	98	20	nr
	98	60	nr
Nitrous gasses	concentr.	20	r
	concentr.	60	_
Oils and greases	com. avail.	60	cr
Oleic acid	com. avail.	60	cr
Oleum vapour	lower	20	cr
	higher	20	nr
Oxalic acid, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r

CHEMICAL	Concentr, %	Temp.	Silencio PP
	saturated	60	r
Oxygen	any	60	-
Ozone	100	20	cr
	10	30	r
Palm kernel oil acid	100	60	-
Paraffin emulsions	com. avail.	20	-
	com. avail.	40	-
Perchloric acid, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r
	saturated	60	-
Petrol	100	60	nr
Petrol-benzene mixture	80/20	20	cr
Phenol, aqueous	up to 90	45	r
	1	20	_
Phenylhydrazine	100	20	cr
	100	60	-
Phenylhydrazine hydrochloride,			
aqueous	saturated	20	_
	saturated	60	-
Phosgene, aqueous	100	20	nr
Phosgene, gaseous	100	20	cr
	100	60	cr
Phosphoric acid, aqueous	up to 30	40	r
	up to 30	60	r
	40	60	r
	80	20 r	
	80	60 r	
Phosphorous pentoxide	100	20	r
Phosphorous trichloride	100	20	r
Photographic developers	com. avail.	40	r
Photographic emulsions	any	40	_
Photographic fixers	com. avail.	40	r
Picric acid, aqueous	1	20	r
Potash, aqueous	saturated	40	_
Potassium borate, aqueous	1	40	r
,	1	60	r
Potassium bromate, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r
Potassium bromide, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Potassium chlorate, aqueous	1	40	r
	1	60	r
Potassium chloride, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Potassium chromate, aqueous	40	20	r
Potassium cyanide, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r

CHEMICAL	Concentr, %	Temp.	Silencio PP
	saturated	60	r
Potassium dichromate, aqueous	40	20	r
Potassium ferrocyanide	diluted	40	r
Potassium ferrocyanide,			
aqueous	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Potassium nitrate, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Potassium permanganate,			
aqueous	up to 6	20	r
	up to 6	40	r
	up to 6	60	r
	up to 18	40	_
Potassium persulfate, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	40 r	
	saturated	60 r	
Propane, gaseous	100	20	-
Propane, liquid	100	20	_
Propargyl alcohol, aqueous	7	60	r
Pure acetic acid	100	20	r
	100	40	r
Ramasite	com. avail.	20	-
	com. avail.	40	_
Roaster gases, dry	any	60	r
Seawater	-	40	r
	-	60	r
Silicic acid, aqueous	any	60	r
Silver nitrate, aqueous	up to 8	40	r
	up to 8	60	r
Soap solution, aqueous	concentrated	20	r
	concentrated	60	r
Soda, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Sodium benzoate, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r
	36	60	r
Sodium chlorate, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Sodium chlorite, aqueous	50	20	r
	diluted	60	nr
Sodium hydrosulfate, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Sodium hypochlorite, aqueous	diluted	20	r
Sodium sulfide, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	1		

diluted saturated 60 r Spirits com.avail. 20 r Starch syrup custom.conc 60 r Starch, aqueous any 60 r Stearic acid 100 60 cr Stearic acid 100 60 cr Sulphur dioxide, aqueous under saturated 20 - 8 atmospheric pressures Sulphur dioxide, liquid 100 -10 - 100 20 r 100 60 r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueousany 40 r 50 50 r any 60 r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueousany 40 r 50 50 r any 60 r Sulphuric acid, aqueous up to 40 40 r Sulphuric acid, aqueous up to 40 60 r 70 20 r 70 60 cr 80-90 40 cr 96 20 r 96 60 nr Table salt, aqueous diluted 40 r diluted 60 r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanning extracts, cellul. common 20 r	CHEMICAL	Concentr, %	Temp.	Silencio PP
Spirits Com. avail. 20 r		diluted	60	r
Starch syrup Custom.conc 60 r		saturated	60	r
Starch, aqueous any 60 r r Stearic acid 100 60 cr Sulphur dioxide, aqueous under saturated 20 - 8 atmospheric pressures 20 r - Sulphur dioxide, liquid 100 -10 - - 100 60 r 20 r - Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueousany 40 r r 50 50 r 50 r r any 60 r r - Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r r Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r r Sulphuric acid, aqueous up to 40 do r r 40 r 70 20 r r 70 60 cr 80-90 40 cr r 70 60 cr 80-90 40 cr r 96 20 r r 96 60 nr Table salt, aqueous diluted do r r Tallow 100 20 r r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - - Tanigan E, aqueous saturated do - - </td <td>Spirits</td> <td>com. avail.</td> <td>20</td> <td>r</td>	Spirits	com. avail.	20	r
any 60 r Stearic acid 100 60 cr Sulphur dioxide, aqueous under saturated 20 - 8 atmospheric pressures Sulphur dioxide, liquid 100 -10 - 100 20 r 100 60 r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueousany 40 r 50 50 r any 60 r Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r Sulphuric acid, aqueous up to 40 40 r Table salt, aqueous up to 40 40 cr 70 20 r 70 60 cr 80-90 40 cr 96 20 r 96 60 nr Table salt, aqueous diluted 40 r diluted 60 r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 60 -	Starch syrup	custom.conc	60	r
Stearic acid 100 60 cr	Starch, aqueous	any	40	r
Sulphur dioxide, aqueous under saturated 20 - 8 atmospheric pressures 100 -10 - Sulphur dioxide, liquid 100 20 r 100 60 r r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueousany 40 r r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueous any 60 r r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueous any 60 r r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueous any 60 r r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueous any 60 r r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueous any 60 r r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueous 96 60 r Table ada tranch aqueous 96 60 nr </td <td></td> <td>any</td> <td>60</td> <td>r</td>		any	60	r
under saturated 20 - 8 atmospheric pressures 100 -10 - Sulphur dioxide, liquid 100 20 r 100 60 r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueousany 40 r 50 50 r any 60 r Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r Sulphur dixode, moist and aqueousany 40 r Jup to 40 60 r 20 r 0 r 3ulphur dixode, moist and aqueous any 40 r r 40 r 0 r 3ulphur dixode, dry 40 r r 40 r 0 0 r 3ulphur dixode, dry 40 r r 0 r 40 r 70 20	Stearic acid	100	60	cr
8 atmospheric pressures 100 -10 -10 Sulphur dioxide, liquid 100 20 r 100 60 r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueousany 40 r 50 50 r any 60 r Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r Sulphuric acid, aqueous up to 40 40 r 40 r 70 20 r 70 20 r 70 60 cr 70 60 cr 96 20 r 96 20 r 96 60 nr Table salt, aqueous diluted 40 r 96 20 r r 100 cr 7 100 20 r r 7 100 20 r r 7 100 60 r r 7 100 60 r r 8 100 100 100 100	Sulphur dioxide, aqueous			
Sulphur dioxide, liquid 100 -10 - 100 20 r 100 60 r Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueousany 40 r 50 50 r any 60 r Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r Sulphuric acid, aqueous up to 40 40 r 40 r 70 20 r 70 60 cr r 70 60 cr r 80-90 40 cr r 96 20 r r 96 60 nr r 100 40 r r 40 r diluted 60 r 50 r 100 20 r r 100 60 r r 100 60 r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - - Tanigan extra B, aqueous saturated 40 -	under	saturated	20	-
100 20 r 100 60 r	8 atmospheric pressures			
100 60 r	Sulphur dioxide, liquid	100	-10	-
Sulphur dioxide, moist and aqueousany 40 r 50 50 r any 60 r Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r Sulphuric acid, aqueous up to 40 40 r up to 40 60 r 70 20 r 70 60 cr 80-90 40 cr 96 20 r 96 20 r nr 100 cr r 7able salt, aqueous diluted 40 r diluted 60 r Table salt, aqueous 100 20 r r nr 100 cr r r r r r nr r nr <		100	20	r
aqueousany 40 r 50 50 r any 60 r Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r Sulphuric acid, aqueous up to 40 40 r up to 40 60 r 70 20 r 70 60 cr 80-90 40 cr 96 20 r r 96 20 r nr diluted 60 r r aturated 60 r r Tallow 100 20 r r 100 60 r r r 100 60 r		100	60	r
50 50 r any 60 r	Sulphur dioxide, moist and			
any 60 r	aqueousany	40	r	
Sulphur dixode, dry any 60 r Sulphuric acid, aqueous up to 40 40 r up to 40 60 r 70 20 r 70 60 cr 80-90 40 cr 96 20 r 96 60 nr Table salt, aqueous diluted 40 r diluted 60 r tallow 100 20 r Tallow 100 20 r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 40 - Tanigan T, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 -		50	50	r
Sulphuric acid, aqueous up to 40 40 r 40 r up to 40 60 r 70 20 r 70 60 cr 80-90 40 cr 96 20 r 96 60 nr 100 r r Table salt, aqueous diluted 40 r r diluted 60 r r Tallow 100 20 r r 100 60 r r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 -		any	60	r
Up to 40	Sulphur dixode, dry	any	60	r
70	Sulphuric acid, aqueous	up to 40	40	r
70		up to 40	60	r
80-90		70	20	r
96 20 r 96 60 nr Table salt, aqueous diluted 40 r diluted 60 r saturated 60 r r Tallow 100 20 r 100 60 r r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 40 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 -		70	60	cr
96 60 nr Table salt, aqueous diluted 40 r diluted 60 r saturated 60 r Tallow 100 20 r 100 60 r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 40 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 60 -		80-90	40	cr
Table salt, aqueous diluted diluted 60 r saturated 60 r Tallow 100 20 r 100 60 r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 40 - saturated 60 - saturated 60 - saturated 60 - saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 60 - satura		96	20	r
diluted saturated 60 r Tallow 100 20 r 100 60 r 100 60 r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - 20 - Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 60 - 40 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - 50 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 60 - 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 60 - 60 -		96	60	nr
Tallow 100 20 r 100 60 r 100 60 r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - - Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 40 - - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - - saturated 60 -<	Table salt, aqueous	diluted	40	r
Tallow 100 20 r 100 60 r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 40 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 -		diluted	60	r
100 60 r Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 - - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 -		saturated	60 r	
Tanigan extra A, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 -	Tallow	100	20	r
Tanigan extra B, aqueous any 20 - Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 - -		100	60	r
Tanigan extra D, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 -	Tanigan extra A, aqueous	any	20	-
saturated 60 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 -	Tanigan extra B, aqueous	any	20	-
saturated 60 - Tanigan F, aqueous saturated 60 - Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 -	Tanigan extra D, aqueous	saturated	40	-
Tanigan U, aqueous saturated 40 - saturated 60 -		saturated	60	_
saturated 60 -	Tanigan F, aqueous	saturated	60	-
	Tanigan U, aqueous	saturated	40	-
Tanning extracts, cellul. common 20 r		saturated	60	_
	Tanning extracts, cellul.	common	20	r

CHEMICAL	Concentr, %	Temp.	Silencio PP
Tanning extracts, natural	common	20	r
Tartaric acid, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Thionyl chloride	100	20	nr
Tin (II) chloride, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Toluene	100	20	nr
Trichloroethylene	100	20	nr
Triethanolamine	100	20	r
Trilone	com. avail.	60	-
Trimethylolpropane, aqueous	up to 10	40	-
	up to 10	60	_
	com. avail.	40	r
	com. avail.	60	r
Urea, aqueous	up to 10	40	r
	up to 10	60	r
	33	60	r
Urine	normal	40	r
	normal	60	r
Vinegar (wine vinegar)	com. avail.	40	r
	com. avail.	50	r
	com. avail.	60	r
Vinyl acetate	100	20	r
Water	100		r
	100		r
Wax alcohol	100	60	cr
Wine, red and white	com. avail.	20	r
Xylene	100	20	nr
Yeast wort	custom.con	40	r
	custom.con	60	r
Zinc chloride, aqueous	diluted	40	r
,	diluted	60	r
	saturated	60	r
Zinc sulphate, aqueous	diluted	40	r
	diluted	60	r

HOSPITALS

- · Aim's Hospital
 - Ahmedabad
- · Cancer Hospital
 - Ahmedabad
- STAR Hospital
- Baroda
- · Alexis Multi-Speciality Hospital
 - Nagpur
- · Chandigarh Health Care
 - Sector 69, Mohali, Punjab
- Kulshan Hospital
 - Srinagar
- · Yashodha Hospital
 - Hyderabad

- · Christian Medical College
 - Vellore
- Zydus Hospital
 - Ahmedabad
- Kokilaben Hospital
 - Mumbai
- Lilavati Hospital
 - Mumbai
- Super Speciality Hospital For Govt. Medical College
 - Indore
- Amrita Hospital
- Faridabad

- · AIIMS
 - Bhatinda
- Midland Hospital
 - Lucknow
- Globe Medicare
 - Lucknow
- · Welsun Medicity Hospital
- Lucknow
- Naruvi Hospital
 - Vellore



MVR Cancer Centre

- Calicut
- District General Hospital
 - Cochine

HOTELS

- · Fame Hotels
 - Berhampur, West Bengal
- Hotel Tip Top International
 - Pune
- · Palm Grove Beach Hotels Pvt. Ltd.
 - Pune
- Hotel Fidalgo
 - Pune
- Ritz Resort
 - Lucknow
- BGR Hotel
 - Banjerahills, Hyderabad
- · Hotel Rama International
 - Aurangabad

- · Hotel Royal Park
 - Delhi
- Hotel Bramhani
 - Jajpur Road, Jajpur
- Hotel World
 - Janpath, Bhubaneswar
- Hotel Hyatt
- Lucknow
- Hotel Hyatt
 - Kochi
- The Leela Gandhinagar
- Gandhinagar
- · Cama Hotel
- Ahmedabad

- · Radisson Blue MIDC
 - Mumbai
- Golconda resorts
 - Hyderabad
- Sheraton
- Kathmandu
- Best Western Hotel
- Mohali
- West Inn
 - Rishikesh
- The Fern
 - Jaipur





- Hotel Total Fresh Food
 - Lucknow
- Ramada Hotel & Resorts
- Trivandrum
- Fogg Resorts
 - Munnar
- Foushia Resorts
 - Munnar
- · Paraizo The Club
 - Surat



OFFICE BUILDINGS

- AB Jewelers
 - Ahmedabad
- Airport Authority
 - Delhi
- Laboratory Building of Odisha State Pollution Board
 - Bhuvneshwar (Orrisa)
- BE Chemical & Pharmaceuticals
 - Hyderabad
- · Corporate Office
 - Nyati-Pune

- · Dhunseri I.T. Park
 - Kolkatta
- · Gymkhana Club
 - Ahmedabad
- World Trade CenterGreater Noida
- Amway
 - Madurai
- Mercedes Benz
 - Pune
- S&P Infocity
 - Perungudi, Chennai

- Surat Diamond Bourse
 - Surat
- Bombay House
- MumbaiFacebookInc
- Bangalore
- PallaciaJaipur
- Jaipur Airport
 - Jaipur

- Hatsun Diary Products
 - Solahpur
- · Lulu Conventional Centre
- Cochin
- Cochin International Airport
 - Cochin



RESIDENTIAL PROJECTS

- Manhattan
 - Pune
- Sri Avani
- Kolkatta
- · Lodha Primero
- Mumbai
- · Vini Elegant
- Borivali(W), Mumbai
- Bay View Project
- Mumbai
- 24K Allura, Margosa
 - Pune
- My Homes
 - Hydrabad
- Akriti Shantiniketan
 - Noida
- · Pride Group
- Pune
- Viva Swaraj
 - Pune
- Urbana
 - Kolkata
- Omkar Alta Monte
 - Mumbai

- Price Town Kumar B1 Properties
 - Bangalore
- · Siddha Group
 - Kolkata
- Kukreja Builders
 - Mumbai
- North Eye
 - Noida
- Amanora
- Pune
- Empire Square
 - Pune
- · South India Shelters
 - Chennai
- One 49
 - Ahmedabad
- Paarijat Eclat
 - Ahmedabad
- · The Seventy
- Ahmedabad
- · The Bunglows
 - Ahmedabad
- · Shangri-la
 - Ahmedabad

- Altamonte
 - Mumbai
- · Lokhandwala Minerva
 - Mumbai
- Daria Mahal Society
 - Mumbai
- · Panchratna Heights
 - Ranchi
- Exotica
 - Ranchi
- · Iscon Temple
 - Visakhapatnam
- Urbana
 - Kolkata
- · RSH Signature
 - Kolkata
- · Rare Earth
 - Kolkata
- PSAurus
- Kolkata



· The Reserve

Kolkata

- Kolkata

- Kolkata

- Jaipur

• PS Srijan Ozone PH-II

· Radha Swami Santsang Beas

PS Anassa

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES

- Rajasthan Vidyalay
 - Andheri (W), Mumbai
- Holyangel School
 - Rajpura, Punjab
- · Delhi Public School
 - Bangalore
- · Sereum Institute
 - Pune

- Nri Hostel - Pune
- · Laboratory Building of State Pollution Control Board
 - Bhubaneswar
- · Akshaya Patra Foundation
 - Phul Nakhra, Cuttack



SHOPPING MALLS

- ESquare Mall
 - Mumbai
- · Hemadurga Multiplex
 - Hyderabad
- · Casa Imperia
 - Pune

- Sairanga Theatre
 - Miyapur, Hyderabad
- Central Mall
 - Ranchi
- City Centre Patna
 - Patna



NOTES

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NOTES

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